

CURRICULUM VITAE

Personal data:

Name: Ole Hofstad
Born: March 19, 1949 in Trondheim, Norway.
Address: Sole allé 43, N-1540 Vestby, Norway.

Education:

1968: Examen artium (sciences), Ringve High School, Trondheim.
1973: M.Sc.(forestry), Agricultural University of Norway (AUN).
1977: Dr.Scient.(forest economics), AUN. Dissertation on "Conflicts in multiple-use forestry". Supporting courses on the philosophy of science, resource economics, and mathematical statistics.

Employment record:

1970: 5 months as forest technician at the private forestry and forest industries company Mathiesen-Eidsvold Værk.
1973-6: Research Fellow at Dept.of Forest Economics, AUN. Studies for the Ministry of Environment on economic consequences of restrictions on forest operations to improve recreational quality in the surroundings of Oslo.
1977-8: Lecturer at Division of Forestry, University of Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania. Lecturing on forest policy and administration, and land-use. Research on multiple-use of forest reserves in Northern Tanzania.
1979: Lecturer at Dept.of Forest Mensuration and Management, AUN.
1980-1: Director of planning, MADEMO, Parastatal forestry and forest industries enterprise of Mozambique exploiting timber from indigenous woodlands. Elaboration of annual plans of production, investment plans, and ten-year plan. Establishment of statistical system for the control of production. A few lectures on forest economy at Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, Maputo.
1982: 5 months as lecturer at the School of Forestry, Steinkjer, Norway.
1982-9: Lecturer, from 1985 associate professor, at Dept.of Forest Mens.and Management, AUN. For 1987-89, elected Head of Department and member of the Board of the School of Forestry, AUN, as well as member of the academic collegium of the university. From 1988 deputy to the board of the Norwegian Institute of Forestry Research. During 1988 two short term assignments as consultant in East Africa, partly evaluating Norwegian assistance to Tanzanian forestry for the University of Bergen commissioned by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and partly contributing to the elaboration of a Tropical Forestry Action Plan for Tanzania.
1990-1: Head of Department, Department of Forestry, AUN. 4 months consultancy on development research for Norwegian Council of Agricultural Research.
1991-3: Woodland Management Advisor to Zimbabwe Forestry Commission on contract with the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Support to Zimbabwe Forestry Commission's extension service and local communities opting for sustainable management of indigenous woodlands.
1993-5: Professor, Department of Forestry, AUN. One month project evaluation for WFP/FAO in Mozambique, Sept/Oct. 1993. One week on ITTO expert panel to propose methodology to estimate costs of sustainable management of tropical forests, Sept. 1995. Lecturing forest policy at undergraduate level, forest economics and planning at graduate level, and supervising both M.Sc. and Ph.D. students studying tropical forestry. Directly involved in research on deforestation in Tanzania, and supervising research on environmental effects of forest policy measures in Norway.
1996-8: Head of department. Research on degradation of open forests in Africa financed by the European Union.
1997-2002: Member of the board of the Norwegian Institute of Forestry Research.
1999: Member of team reviewing NORAD Forestry Sector Programme in Uganda - 3 weeks.
Leader of Team reviewing Government of Finland Forestry Research Support to Tanzania - 3 weeks.
1999-2002: Elected head of department for a second three-year period. Prolonged for half a year.
2001: Member of 3 weeks mission planning NORAD and DFID assistance to the forest sector in Uganda.
2002-2003: Sabbatical at College of Natural Resources, University of California at Berkeley.
2003- Professor, Department of Ecology and Natural Resource Management, Norwegian University of Life Sciences.

Languages:

Norwegian: Mother tongue.
English: Fluent written and spoken.
Portuguese: Good spoken, moderately written.

Supervision of PhD students

- Vincent B. M. S. Kihyo: "Village Afforestation in the Ujamaa framework of Tanzania", 1990-93. PhD at SUA, Tanzania.
- Espen Sjaastad: "Land Tenure and Land Use in Zambia: Cases from the Northern and Southern Provinces", 1994-97. UMB.
- Birger Vennesland: "Social Capital and Rural Economic Development, with relevance for the Utilization of Forest Resources", 2000-4. UMB.
- Justine Namaalwa: "The Use and Management of Dry Woodland Resources in Uganda", 2001-6. UMB.
- Jon B. Sande: "The Role of Common Knowledge in Buyer-Supplier Relationships", 2005-8. UMB.
- Hilde K. Wam: "Ecological and Economic Carrying Capacity for Moose in the Boreal Forests of Scandinavia", 2005-10. UMB.
- Espen A. Halvorsen: "Matrisebasert beslutningsstøtteverktøy for skogbehandling", 2008-2012. UMB.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Primary publications

- 1974: **Hofstad**, O. Samfunnsøkonomisk kostnadsvurdering av ulike restriksjonssett for behandling av rekreasjonsskog. (Evaluating social costs of different restrictions on managing recreational forests). *Tidsskrift for skogbruk*, **82**(2):179-83.
- 1976: **Hofstad**, O. De offentlige myndigheters skogpolitiske målsettinger - hvordan utformes de, og for hvem? Dept.of Forest Economics, AUN, Annual report, 14:31-41.
- **Hofstad**, O. Economic and sociological analysis as a basis of the multiple-use planning for Osломarka. Pp.143-52 in Proc.Div.IV, XVI IUFRO World Congress.
- **Hofstad**, O. Konflikter ved flersidig bruk av skog. (Conflicts in multiple-use forestry). Unpublished Dr.Scient. thesis, AUN. 173pp.
- 1978: **Hofstad**, O. Preliminary evaluation of the Taungya system for combined wood and food production in North-Eastern Tanzania. Div.of Forestry, Univ.of Dar es Salaam, Record no.2:1-14.
- 1983: **Hofstad**, O. Introduction of central planning in the Mozambiquean forest sector. Dept.of Forest Mensuration and Management, AUN, Fagnytt no.1/83: 1-22.
- **Hofstad**, O. Samordnet inntak av massevirke til industrien i Sør-Norge og fordeling av gevinst ved koordinert import. Dept.of Forest Mensuration and Management, AUN, Melding 35:1-22 + appendix.
- 1984: **Hofstad**, O. Simulation model for the analysis of optimal timberstock throughout the year. Reports of the Norwegian Forestry Research Institute, **38**(15):1-21.
- 1985: **Hofstad**, O. A positive theory on the balance quantity in Norwegian forest planning. Pp.7-23 in F.Helles (ed.): Current research in forest economics in the Scandinavian countries. Reports from Department of Forestry, series 2, no.20. Royal Veterinary and Agricultural University, Copenhagen.
- 1989: **Hofstad**, O. Forestry options in Africa; comparing forest policy and planning in Kenya, Mozambique and Tanzania. Dept.of For.Mens.and Management, AUN, Melding 47:1-31.
- 1990: **Hofstad**, O. Tropical forests as non-renewable resources: the theory of optimal exploitation. Pp. 133-43 in M.Palo & G.Mery (eds.): Deforestation or development in the third world? Vol.III. Bulletin 349, Finnish Forest Research Institute, Helsinki.
- **Hofstad**, O. A simple model of wood supply and clearing of African woodlands with particular reference to Tanzania. *J.of World Forest Resource Management*, **5**:47-57.
- 1991: **Hofstad**, O. Optimal harvest and inventory of Norwegian forests. *Scand.J.For.Res.*, **6**:551-8.
- 1992: **Hofstad**, O. Management of public forests in the presence of illegal felling. *Scandinavian Forest Economics*, **33**:548-57.
- **Hofstad**, O. A preliminary application of the theory of optimal depletion of non-renewable resources to forestry in Côte d'Ivoire. *Scandinavian Forest Economics*, **33**:558-69.
- 1994: **Hofstad**, O. Regulating timber concessions in Tsholotsho, Zimbabwe. *Scandinavian Forest Economics*, **35**:379-88.

- 1997: **Hofstad**, O. Woodland deforestation by charcoal supply to Dar es Salaam. *J.of Environmental Economics and Management*, **33**:17-32.
- 2001: Sankhayan, P. L. and O. **Hofstad**. A village-level economic model of land clearing, grazing, and wood harvesting for sub-Saharan Africa: with a case study in southern Senegal. *Ecological Economics*, **38**(3):423-40.
- 2005: Wam, H. K., O. **Hofstad**, E. Nævdal and P. L. Sankhayan. A bio-economic model for optimal harvest of timber and moose. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 206:207-19.
- 2007: Namaalwa, J., P. L. Sankhayan and O. **Hofstad**. A dynamic bio-economic model for analyzing deforestation and degradation: An application to woodlands in Uganda. *Forest Policy and Economics*, **9** (5):479-95.
- Wam, H. K. and O. **Hofstad**. Taking timber browsing damage into account: A density dependant matrix model for the optimal harvest of moose in Scandinavia. *Ecological Economics*, **62**:45-55.
 - Namaalwa, J. and O. **Hofstad**. Tenure transformations and sustainable management of woodlands in Uganda. *Forests, Trees and Livelihoods*, **17**(4):293-308.
- 2009: Namaalwa, J., O. **Hofstad** and P. L. Sankhayan. Achieving sustainable charcoal supply from woodlands to urban consumers in Kampala, Uganda. *International Forestry Review*, **11**(1):64-78.

Secondary publications:

- 1974: **Hofstad**, O. Skogbruk/friluftsliv. *Nationen*, 23.07.74.
- 1975: **Hofstad**, O. Mange måter å nytte skog(areal)ressursene på. Dept.of Forest Economics, AUN, Annual report, 13:34-7
- **Hofstad**, O. Litt om vitenskapens teoretiske grunnlag. En oppklaringsrunde med utgangspunkt i Norsk Skogbruks flerbruksdiskusjoner. *Norsk Skogbruk*, **21**(2):10-11.
 - **Hofstad**, O. and F.Jørgensen. Man and his forest environment. Supplementary paper, ECE/FAO symposium, Interlaken. 13pp.
 - O. Stuenes og O. **Hofstad**. Konjunkturrendringenes innflytelse på økonomien for skogbruket i Nord-Norge. *Norden*, **79**(11):356-9.
- 1976: **Hofstad**, O. Økonomisk planlegging og analyse i tilknytning til flersidig bruk av skog. Nordic Forest Economics Seminar, Tune. Unpublished, 17pp.
- **Hofstad**, O. Skogfullmektigene i Midt-Norge og statens skogers organisasjon. *Statsskog*, **12**(1):23-4.
- 1982: **Hofstad**, O. Kommentarer til artikkelen om landsbygdens problem og kollektivisering i Mocambique. *Solidaritetsarbeidaren*, (1): 30-32.
- 1983: **Hofstad**, O. Tom Alberts om Mocambiques utviklingsstrategi. Replik til Hans Abrahamsson og Lennart Melin om urealistiske planmål. *Solidaritetsarbeidaren*, (1): 48-52.
- **Hofstad**, O. En solidaritetsarbeiders erfaringer. *Afrikainformasjon*, (1): 10-12.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Mosambikansk skogbruk. Innføring av sentral produksjonsplanlegging. *Tidsskrift for skogbruk*, **91**(3):262-9.
- 1984: **Hofstad**, O. Samordnet import av virke til treforedlingsindustrien. *Norsk Skogbruk*, **30**(2):20-1.
- **Hofstad**, O. Samordnet virkesimport kan gi gevinst. *Norsk Skogindustri*, **38**(4): 32-5.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Kunne Mosambik gitt blaffen? *Klassekampen*, **16**(70):15.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Nkomatiavtalens bakgrunn. *Frontline*, 59:6-7.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Still større krav til driftsplanen. *Skogeieren*, (10):36.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Optimalt tømmerlager over året. Pp.128-37 in: Transportspørsmål i landbruket. Proceedings of Høgskoledagene, AUN, Nov.8-9.1984.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Kritisk solidaritet med FRELIMO. *Frontline*, 61:18-21
 - **Hofstad**, O. Optimalt tømmerlager er 35% - 47% av årsforbruket. *Norsk Skogbruk*, **31**(12):31.
- 1985: **Hofstad**, O. Optimalt tømmerlager over året. *Skogindustri*, **39**(1): 16.
- **Hofstad**, O. Eckmüllner, Madas and Sustained Yield. *Commonwealth Forestry Review*, **64**(2): 90-92.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Avskoging og revolusjon. *Klassekampen*, **17**(184):4.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Imperialisme på provinsnivå. Pp.145-6 in A.Hugo (ed.): *Naturforvaltning i u-land*. Landbruksforlaget, Oslo.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Mosambik og Maoismen. *Røde fane*, **14**(6): 38-40.
- 1986: **Hofstad**, O. Methods for the forest allowable cut determination in Norway. Pp.159-67 in F.Carcea (ed.): Determinations of the allowable cut in various countries of the world. Institutul de cercetari si amenajari silvice, Bucharest.
- **Hofstad**, O. Nothing sacred about sustained yield. *Unasylva*, **38**(152):84.

- 1987: **Hofstad**, O. Tilbudt skurtømmer av gran. *Norsk Skogbruk*, **33**(5):20
- **Hofstad**, O. Et "afrikansk" syn på eukalyptus fra Kongo. *Skogindustri*, **41**(12):29-30.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Comentário ao artigo sobre incrementos e idade ideal de corte para *Eucalyptus grandis* de Rezende e Ferraz. (Comments on the article about increments and ideal age of cutting for *Eucalyptus grandis* by Rezende and Ferraz). *IPEF*, Piracicaba, (37):75-6.
- 1988: **Hofstad**, O. Forest management and control. Pp.47-57 in P.Vedeld (ed.): *Bioenergy and land use in Africa*, NorAgric Occasional Papers, Development and Environment, 2.
- K.Hobbelstad and O. **Hofstad**. Avvirk-3, a model for long-term forest planning. *Comm.of the Nor.For.Res.Inst.*, **41**(35):503-16.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Tanzanian forestry and forest industries, and Norwegian assistance to the sector. Background paper prepared for the country study of Tanzania. Centre for Development Studies, Univ.of Bergen. Unpublished, 16 pp.
 - Kowero, G.S. and O. **Hofstad**. Economic aspects of Tanzanian forestry. Draft paper, TFAP-Tanzania. Unpublished, 28 pp.
- 1989: **Hofstad**, O. Balansekvantum som planredskap og skogpolitisk virkemiddel. *Aktuelt fra SFFL*, (4):115-22.
- **Hofstad**, O. Forestry options in Africa, comparing forest planning in Kenya, Mozambique and Tanzania. Proceedings of "Global natural resource monitoring and assessments" conference, Venice, September 24-30, 1989. Vol.2: 793-804.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Sosialistiske svar på avskoging i Afrika. *Afrikabulletinen*, **26**(109): 28-9.
- 1990: **Hofstad**, O. Avvirkning og skogkapital i skogpolitisk lys. *Norsk Skogbruk*, **36**(7-8): 24-27.
- **Hofstad**, O. Optimal avvirkning og skogkapital. *Landbruksøkonomisk Forum*, **7**(3):29-35.
 - **Hofstad**, O. NLVFs rolle i finansiering av u-landsrettet utviklingsforskning. *NLVF-utredning* 150:1-40.
- 1991: **Hofstad**, O. Strategier for opphopning eller nedbygging av virkesforrådet. Statens fagtjeneste for landbruket, *Faginfo*, (8):126-132.
- **Hofstad**, O. Malawi - oase eller terroristbase? *Aftenposten*, 23.02.91.
- 1993: **Hofstad**, O. Woodland management practices in Zimbabwe. Pp.51-61 in G.D.Pearce and D.J.Gumbo (eds.): *The ecology and management of indigenous forests in Southern Africa*. Zimbabwe Forestry Commission, Harare.
- **Hofstad**, O. *Technical notes on woodland management in Zimbabwe*. Zimbabwe Forestry Commission, Harare. 63p.
 - Contribution to P.N.Bradley and K.McNamara (eds.): *Living with trees; policies for forest management in Zimbabwe*. *World Bank Technical Paper* 210. World Bank, Washington.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Technical report of forestry economist on evaluation mission 13 September - 4 October 1993. Mozambique 2514/1 "Forestry Development". Unpublished, FAO, Rome. 32p + 9 annexes.
- 1994: **Hofstad**, O. Skogen som tømmer og livskvalitet. *Kronikk. Aftenposten*, **135** (112):15.
- **Hofstad**, O. Bærekraftig utvikling. Bokmelding. *Landbruksøkonomisk Forum*, **11** (1):65-66.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Luksus-eksperter. *Klassekampen*, **25** (92):14.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Tanzanian woodlands - for sustained production or short-term exhaustion? Agricultural University of Norway, *Ecology and Development Paper* 12:1-19.
- 1995: **Hofstad**, O. Hva skal vi bruke all skogen til? Department of Forest Sciences, AUN. Annual report 1994:26-28.
- **Hofstad**, O. Hvor mye bør vi hogge? *Norsk Skogbruk* **41**(4B/5):19.
 - **Hofstad**, O., J. Eid og K. F. Framstad. Korleis offentlege verkemiddel har forma dei norske skogane. *Landbruksøkonomisk Forum*, **12** (4): 15-26.
- 1996: **Hofstad**, O. Markedet for skogforskning. *Skogeieren*, (1):26-27.
- Framstad, K. F. og O. **Hofstad**. Miljøeffektar av statstilskott til skogbruket i Noreg - Resultat av ei spørjeundersøking hjå skogbrukssjefar. (Environmental effects of state grants for forestry i Norway - Results from a survey among municipal foresters). *Research paper of Skogforsk* 11/96:1-27.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Det er ikke slutt på gammelskogen. *Nationen*, **79**(278):25.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Balansekvantum og konsekvenser. *Norsk Skogbruk*, **42**(12):14-16.
- 1997: **Hofstad**, O. Bærekraftige kulturminner. *Aftenposten*, **138** (213):16.
- **Hofstad**, O. Degradation processes in Tanzanian woodlands. *Forum for Development Studies*, 1997(1):95-115.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Protection of African blackwood in Tanzania and Mozambique through CITES. *Scandinavian Forest Economics*, **36**:443-452.
 - **Hofstad**, O. Balancing public and private in forest policy. *Communications of Skogforsk* **48**.8:145-160.

- **Hofstad, O.** The balance between public and private in forest policy. 1-16 in O. Saastamoinen et al. (eds.): Economic and legal aspects of forest policy in the Scandinavian countries and Russia. Research Notes 52, Faculty of Forestry, University of Joensuu.
- 1998: **Hofstad, O.** B. Eide, H. F. Hoen, O. Hofstad og J. S. Y. Valen. Akkumulasjon av død ved i kulturskog - en modellanalyse. (Accumulation of dead wood in managed forests - a model based analysis.) *Rapport fra skogforskningen* 3/98: 1-32.
- **Hofstad, O.** «Riktig» avvirkningsnivå. *Norsk Skogbruk*, **44**(11/12):26-7.
- 1999: Jørgensen, I., **O. Hofstad**, U. v. Mitzlaff, J. Kaboggoza, R. Musoke, and E. Trømborg. Review of the Forestry Sector Programme, Uganda. Unpublished report to Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo:1-96.
- **Hofstad, O.**, C. Balkman, F. Owino, E. Sjaastad, and B. Å. Tømmerås. A Review of Forestry Research Support to Tanzania. Unpublished report to Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Helsinki:1-55.
- **Hofstad, O.** Ubrukte muligheter i skogsektoren. *Norsk Skogbruk*, **45**(4):18-21.
- **Hofstad, O.** Hva mener NLH? *Østlandets Blad*, **92**(132):17.
- **Hofstad, O.** Normative economic modelling of African woodland degradation. *Scandinavian Forest Economics*, **37**:#11:1-13.
- Sitaula, B.K., P.L. Sankhayan, G.S. Paudel, R.P. Neupane, G.B. Thapa, **O. Hofstad**, and B.R. Singh. Land degradation in Himalayan region: An interdisciplinary approach for analysing the system behaviour. NASL, International symposium, Geomedical problems in developing countries. Oslo, 28.-29. October 1999.
- **Hofstad, O.** Verdiskapning og miljø - ubrukte muligheter i skogsektoren. *Landbruksøkonomisk forum*, **16**(2):5-13.
- **Hofstad, O.** and P. L. Sankhayan. Prices of charcoal at various distances from Kampala and Dar es Salaam 1994 - 1999. *Southern African Forestry Journal*, 186:15-18.
- **Hofstad, O.** Forvaltning av skog i Norge i lys av samfunnsutviklinga. *Naturforvaltning og samfunnsfag*. Referat fra konferanse i Oslo 12. og 13. Oktober 1999. DN-notat 1999-6:130-6.
- **Hofstad, O.** Miljøsjokk i Vardåsen i Ås. *Østlandets Blad* 29/11/99.
- 2000: **Hofstad, O.** NLHs ansikt utad. *Bladet* **8**(2):2.
- **Hofstad, O.** Bastian Larsens Universitet. *Bladet* **8**(3):1.
- Solberg, B., J. Eid, **O. Hofstad**, and H.F. Hoen. Skogkultur og bruksverdberegninger i bærekraftig perspektiv. *Norsk skogbruk*, **46**(1):36-9.
- **Hofstad, O.** Framtidig organisering av studier ved NLH. *Bladet* **8**(8):1.
- **Hofstad, O.** Gjengroing av beitemark eller innmark - hva bør eierne gjøre med slike arealer hvis de vil tjene penger? *Aktuelt fra skogforskningen* nr. 1: 25-7.
- Sankhayan, P. L. and **O. Hofstad**. Production and spatial price differences for charcoal in Uganda. *J.For.Res.*, **5**:117-21.
- Malimbwi, R. E., E. J. Luoga, **O. Hofstad**, A. G. Mugasha and J. S. Valen. Prevalence and standing volume of *D. melanoxylon* in coastal and inland sites in southern Tanzania. *J. Tropical Forest Science*, **12**(2):336-47.
- 2001: **Hofstad, O.** Skogplanting og økonomi – et svar til Harald Kvaalen. *Norsk skogbruk*, **47**(3):26-36.
- **Hofstad, O.** Overkapasitet i skogbruksutdanninga. *Bladet* **9**(3):2.
- Namaalwa, J., W. Gombya-Ssembajjwe and **O. Hofstad**. The profitability of deforestation of private forests in Uganda. *International Forestry Review*, **3**(4):299-306.
- **Hofstad, O.** Landbruk. *Tuntreet*, **56**(12):10
- 2002: **Hofstad, O.** Miljøhensyn i skogbruket – en kommentar. *Utmark* <http://www.ostforsk.no/utmark/>
- **Hofstad, O.** Utfordringer i skogen. *Norsk skogbruk*, **48**(2):35-6.
- Gurung, N. R., P. L. Sankhayan, **O. Hofstad** and B. K. Sitaula. Factors affecting forest volume and biomass at watershed level: A study in Annapurna Conservation Area, Nepal. *Indian Forester*, **128**(4):379-90.
- 2003: Sankhayan, P. L., N. R. Gurung, B. K. Sitaula and **O. Hofstad**. Bio-economic modeling of land use and forest degradation at watershed level in Nepal. *Agriculture Ecosystems & Environment*, **94**:105-16.
- 2005: **Hofstad, O.** Review of biomass and volume functions for individual trees and shrubs in southeast Africa. *J. Tropical Forest Science*, **17**(1):413-18.
- **Hofstad, O.** Deforestation processes in temperate and tropical forests: an economic perspective. P.75-95 in J. L. Innes, G. M. Hickey and H. F. Hoen (eds.): Forestry and environmental change: socioeconomic and political dimensions. IUFRO Research Series 11, CABI, Oxon.
- Wam, H. K. og **O. Hofstad**. Elg og tømmer: Nytt verktøy gir best økonomisk miks. *Hjorteviltet*, **15**: 80-2.

- 2006: **Hofstad**, O. Sertifisert fisk. *Aftenposten*, **147**(77), Økonomi:8.
- Hoen, H. F. and O. **Hofstad**. Vern av Trillemarka-Rollagfjell. *Dagens Næringsliv*, 10. oktober 2006.
- 2007: Sankhayan, P. L., M. Gera and O. **Hofstad**. Analysis of vegetative degradation at a village level in the Indian Himalayan state of Uttarkhand – a systems approach by using dynamic linear programming bio-economic model. *Int. J. Ecology and Environmental Sciences* **33**(2-3): 183-195.
- Sharma, R. K., P. L. Sankhayan, O. **Hofstad** and R. Singh. Land use change in the Western Himalayan region – a study at watershed level in the state of Himachal Pradesh, India. *Int. J. Ecology and Environmental Sciences* **33**(2-3):197-206.
- Holm, M. Teak er ikke truet. *Bergens Tidende*, 5 October 2007.
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- 2008: Sharma, R. K., Sankhayan, P. L. and O. **Hofstad**. Forest biomass density, utilisation and production dynamics in a western Himalayan watershed. *J. of Forestry Research* **19**(3):171-80.
- **Hofstad**, O. Flåseri om avskoging. *Dagbladet*, debate, 12 January 2008.
<http://www.dagbladet.no/kultur/2008/01/12/523630.html>
- **Hofstad**, O. En naiv politikk om avskoging? Kronikk, *Nationen*, **90**(14):28. [17 January]
<http://www.nationen.no/meninger/Kronikk/article3285091.ece>
- Angelsen, A. and O. **Hofstad**. Norsk idealisme. *Dagbladet*, debate, 25 January 2008.
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- **Hofstad**, O. Verdier i kystskogen. *Nationen*, debate, **90**(.):28. [13 February]
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- Hansen, C. K. Frykter fiasko for bistand. *Bergens Tidende*, 30 May 2008.
<http://www.bt.no/utenriks/article573035.ece>
- Hansen, C. K. Slakter FAOs metoder. *Bergens Tidende*, 4 June 2008.
<http://www.bt.no/utenriks/article576222.ece>
- Hansen, C. K. Regnskogvern kan skape mer lidelse. *Bergens Tidende*, 20 November 2008.
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http://podkast.nrk.no/program/verdt_aa_vite.rss [nrk_verdt_aa_vite_2008-1212-1207_27878.mp3]
- 2009: **Hofstad**, O., G. Köhlin and J. Namaalwa. How can emissions from woodfuel be reduced? Pp. 237-48 in A. Angelsen *et al.* (eds.): *Realising REDD+: National strategy and policy options*. CIFOR, Bogor, Indonesia.

Lecture notes:

- 1976: Lecture notes for introductory course in resource economics:
- Ressursbegrepet. 13p.
 - Mål for utnyttelsen av naturressursene. 19p.
 - Økonomiske systemer. 11p.
 - Marx analyse av kapitalismen. Grunnlaget for de sosialistiske samfunnssystemene. 25p.
 - Økonomi og økologi. 2p.
- 1977: Lecture notes on organization theory. FO 303. Div.of Forestry, UDSM, Morogoro. 84p.
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