

WILLIAM DERMAN

Current Position:

Professor, Department of International Environment and Development Studies, Norwegian University of the Life Sciences

Education:

Cornell University	1957-58	Industrial & Labor Relations	
Brooklyn College	1958-61	Sociology Anthropology	BA 1961
University of Michigan	1961-69	Anthropology	MA 1963 PhD 1969

Dissertation:

Fulbe, Serf and Peasant: Dimensions of Change in the Fouta-Djallon (Guinea)

Fields of Specialization:

Environmental Anthropology, Political Ecology, Sociocultural Change, Agrarian Transformation, Anthropology of Development, River Basin Development, Social Impact Analysis, Economic Anthropology, Southern Africa, West Africa.

Languages:

French and Fulfulde

Education:

Cornell University	1957-58	Industrial & Labor Relations	
Brooklyn College	1958-61	Sociology Anthropology	BA 1961
University of Michigan	1961-69	Anthropology	MA 1963 PhD 1969

Fields of Specialization:

Sociocultural Change, Agrarian Transformation, Anthropology of Development, Environmental Anthropology, River Basin Development, Social Impact Analysis, Political Ecology, Economic Anthropology, Southern Africa, West Africa.

Languages:

French and Fulfulde

Fellowships and Grants:

Senior Research Fulbright, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe, for the study of rural development in the Mid-Zambezi Valley, 1990.

John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Grant Fragile Lands, Fragile Lakes for the Lake Malawi portion, 1990-1993 (co-principal investigator with Drs. A. Ferguson, C. Harris, D. Wiley)

Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Grant for Research on the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project, 1990.

Social Science Research Council - The Project on African Agriculture, Conservation, agriculture and natural resource management: The dilemmas of land-use planning in the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe (with Professor M.W. Murphree), 1991-1992.

Global Competence Award for the Study of Resettled Populations in the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project in Zimbabwe, Michigan State University, 1995

The Center for Advanced Study of International Development and Women and Development, Senior Fellow Award, 1995-1996 and 1996-97

All University Research Initiation Grant for Socio-Cultural Dimensions of Water and Natural Resource Management in the Mid-Zambezi River Basin, 1996

Broadening Access and Strengthening Input Market Systems (BASIS) Collaborative Research Support Program (CRSP) with the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe for the comparative study of the Mazowe and Mupfure Pilot Catchments (September 1998-August 1999; renewed for 1999-2000 and 2000-2001) and watershed management in Zimbabwe, Malawi and Mozambique

Fulbright-Hays Faculty Research Abroad Program (1999-2000) for Redividing the Waters: The Water Reform Process and Catchment Councils in Zimbabwe.

Redividing the Waters: The Water Reform Process and Catchment Councils in Zimbabwe, (2000) the Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research.

National Science Foundation, Ethnographic Training Grant - awarded to Department of Anthropology (with Professors Goldstein, Medina, Ferguson, Whiteford) for 5 years of support for graduate student training (2000-2005).

Water Research Fund for Southern Africa Broadening Access and Integrating Water Management Institutions: Zimbabwe's and Malawi's Experiences with Water Sector Reform with Anne Ferguson, Wapu Mulwafu and Francis Gonese (2001-2002)

Broadening Access and Strengthening Input Market Systems (BASIS) Collaborative Research Support Program (CRSP) with the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe and the University of Malawi Institutional Dimensions of Water Policy Reform in Southern Africa: Addressing Critical Water-land Intersections in Broadening Access to Key Factors of Production, Principal Investigator 2001-2002

Department of Anthropology, Michigan State University Graduate Student Award for Excellence in Teaching, 2001-2002

BASIS Mentors' Grant for the Supervision of Mr. Pinnie Sithole, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe, 2003

Land, Water and Poverty in Southern Africa, Breaking with the Past, Research Council of Norway, January 1, 2005-December 31, 2007.

Where Land Meets Water: Wetlands, Gender and Agriculture in Southern Africa and South America, Global Thematic Areas Initiative, Michigan State University with Profs. Siglinda Snapp, Antoinette Prins Winkler and Anne Ferguson.

Fulbright Award 2006 for the Study of Norway's Human Rights Based Approach to International Development Assistance and teaching at the Department of International Environment and Development Studies (Noragric), Norwegian University of the Life Sciences.

In the Shadow of a Conflict: Impacts of Zimbabwe's Land Reform on Rural Poverty and Development in Mozambique, South Africa and Zambia, Research Council of Norway, January 1, 2007-December 31, 2009.

Administrative Experience:

Socioeconomic Team Leader Gambia River Basin Studies. University of Michigan. Sept. 1, 1984 - August 31, 1985.

Acting Director, African Studies Center. Jan. 1, 1987 - June 30, 1987.

Associate Director, African Studies Center. September 1, 1987 - 1990

Associate Director for Research, African Studies Center. September 1, 1993 - 1997

Graduate Education Coordinator for the Center for Advanced Study of International Development and Women and Development. September 1997-May 1999

Principal Investigator for the BASIS CRSP Institutional Dimensions of Water Policy Reform in Southern Africa: Addressing Critical Water-land Intersections in Broadening Access to Key Factors of Production 2001-2002

Teaching Experience:

Professor, Department of International Environment and Development Studies, Norwegian University of the Life Sciences, 2006, Aas, Norway.

Professor of Anthropology and African Studies, Michigan State University, 1979-2009

Associate Professor Anthropology and African Studies, Michigan State University, 1973-79

Assistant Professor of Anthropology and African Studies, Michigan State University, 1968-73

Visiting Associate Professor of Anthropology, University of Toronto, May 1975 - August 1976

Course Director - York University (Atkinson College), Summer 1975

Major Recent Field Research Experience:

1983-1985 Participant and Team Leader, Socio-Economic Studies for University of Michigan's Gambia River Basin Studies in The Gambia, Guinea and Senegal.

1989-1995 Research on the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project and land use in northeastern Zimbabwe in collaboration with the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe. Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe.

1989-1993 Studies of Fishing Communities, Fish Policies and Lake Policies, Malawi in collaboration with Bunda College of Agriculture. Fishing Communities in Malawi.

1995 – 2003 Research on the comparative study of two pilot catchment/watershed Councils in Zimbabwe - Mazowe and the Mupfure and a study of the water reform process in Zimbabwe and southern Africa in collaboration with the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe. Sanyati, Mazowe and Manyame Catchments, Zimbabwe.

2005 – 2010 Restitution Processes and Land Reform in South Africa in collaboration with the Institute of Poverty, Land and Agrarian Studies, University of the Western Cape. Limpopo, Province, South Africa.

2007- 2011 Regional Consequences of Zimbabwe's crises with emphasis upon South Africa Institute of Poverty, Land and Agrarian Studies, University of the Western Cape. Limpopo and Mpumulanga Provinces, South Africa.

2009-2010 Human Rights NGOs and Power in Zimbabwe; Updating Water Research in Zimbabwe

2010-2013 Water Reform, Policy and Human Rights in Zimbabwe

Editorial Experience:

Worlds of Human Rights: The Ambiguities of Rights Claiming in Africa edited with Anne Hellum and Kristin Sandvik, Leiden and Boston: Brill 2013.

In the Shadow of a Conflict: Crisis in Zimbabwe and its effects in Mozambique, South Africa and Zambia edited with Randi Kaarhus, Harare: Weaver Press, 2013.

Citizenship and Identity: Conflicts over Land and Water in Contemporary Africa edited with Rie Odgaard and Espen Sjaastad. London, Durban and East Lansing: James Currey, University of Kwazulu Press and Michigan State University Press.

Exploring new understandings of resource tenure and reform in the context of globalisation Land Use Policy 24, Issue 4, October, editorial and guest editors with Tor A. Benjaminsen and Espen Sjaastad.

Editor with Scott Whiteford of the *Conflict and Change* Series for Westview Press. 16 volumes published.

Former Book Review Editor - **Rural Africana**

Former Editor, *Bulletin of the Association of Concerned Africanist Scholars*

Guest Editor, African Rural and Urban Studies, special issue on *Grassroots Perspectives on Democratization in Southern Africa*

Dissertation:

Fulbe, Serf and Peasant: Dimensions of Change in the Fouta-Djallon (Guinea)

Publications:

- 2013 Ethnographic and Historical Perspectives on Rights Claiming in Africa co-authored by Anne Hellum and Kristin Sandvik in *Worlds of Human Rights: The Ambiguities of Rights Claiming in Africa* edited by Bill Derman, A. Hellum and K. Sandvik, Leiden and Boston: Brill 2013, pp. 1-34
- 2013 Introduction to Land, Property and Human Rights in *Worlds of Human Rights: The Ambiguities of Rights Claiming in Africa* edited by Bill Derman, A. Hellum and K. Sandvik, Leiden and Boston: Brill 2013, pp. 35-48
- 2013 Land Rights, Human Rights and Development: Contestations in Land Restitution, Limpopo Province, South Africa” co-authored by Anne Hellum and Tshililo Manenzhe in *Worlds of Human Rights: The Ambiguities of Rights Claiming in Africa* edited by Bill Derman, A. Hellum and K. Sandvik, Leiden and Boston: Brill 2013, pp. 49-82.
- 2013 Between Common Community Interest and Gender Difference: Women in South Africa’s Land Restitution” co-authored by Anne Hellum in *Worlds of Human Rights: The Ambiguities of Rights Claiming in Africa* edited by Bill Derman, A. Hellum and K.

- Sandvik, Leiden and Boston: Brill 2013, pp. 143-168.
- 2013 Political Ecology and the Right to Water: The Case of Zimbabwe co-authored by Emmanuel Manzungu in *The Right to Water: Theory, Practice and Prospects* Edited by Malcolm Langford and Anna Russell Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013 in press.
- 2013 Crisis in Zimbabwe and its regional effects co-authored by Randi Kaarhus in *In the Shadow of a Conflict: Crisis in Zimbabwe and its effects in Mozambique, South Africa and Zambia* edited by Bill Derman and Randi Kaarhus Harare: Weaver Press, 2013, pp. 1-28.
- 2013 Reflections on National Dynamics, Responses and Discourses in a Regional Context” co-authored by Randi Kaarhus and Espen Sjaastad in *In the Shadow of a Conflict: Crisis in Zimbabwe and its effects in Mozambique, South Africa and Zambia* edited by Bill Derman and Randi Kaarhus Harare: Weaver Press, 2013, pp. 29-66.
- 2013 Governing the South African/Zimbabwean Border: Immigration, criminalization and human rights” in *In the Shadow of a Conflict: Crisis in Zimbabwe and its effects in Mozambique, South Africa and Zambia* edited by Bill Derman and Randi Kaarhus Harare: Weaver Press, 2013, pp. 146-179.
- 2013 “Finding Shelter and Work in the Communal Areas of Limpopo: Zimbabweans in rural South Africa” co-authored by Anne Hellum and Shirhami Shirinda in *In the Shadow of a Conflict: Crisis in Zimbabwe and its effects in Mozambique, South Africa and Zambia* edited by Bill Derman and Randi Kaarhus Harare: Weaver Press, 2013, pp. 207-235.
- 2013 Land Movements in Africa in the *Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Social and Political Movements*, pp..
- 2013 Rights claiming and rights making in Zimbabwe: a study of three human rights NGOs co-authored by Anne Hellum, Geoff Feltoe, Ellen Sithole, Julie Stewart and Amy Tsanga in *Human Rights, Power and Civic Action: Comparative analyses of struggles for rights in developing societies* edited by Bård A. Andreassen and Gordon Crawford, Abingdon, U.K: Routledge, pp. 22-54
- 2013 South Africa: from struggle to idealism and back again co-authored by Malcolm Langford, Tshepo Madlingozi, Khulekani Moyo, Jackie Dugard, Anne Hellum and Shirhami Shirinda in *Human Rights, Power and Civic Action: Comparative analyses of struggles for rights in developing societies* edited by Bård A. Andreassen and Gordon Crawford, Abingdon, U.K: Routledge, pp. 120-153.
- 2012 Zimbabwe's water crises: The importance of environmental governance and a right to water co-authored by Emmanuel Manzungu in *Water, Cultural Diversity, and Global Environment Change - Emerging Trends, Sustainable Futures?*, pp. 253-256
- 2011 Nature, Development and Culture in the Zambezi Valley in *Life and Death Matters: Human Rights, Environment, and Social Justice* edited by Barbara Rose Johnston, Second Edition. Left Coast Press, pp. 101-124.
- 2011 A Response to ‘The Elusive “Fair Deal” in South Africa’s Land Reform, *Forum for Development Studies* Vol. 38 (3), pp. 347–350
- 2010 The Making and Unmaking of Unequal Property Relations between Men and Women: Shifting Policy Trajectories in South Africa’s Land Restitution Process (co-authored by

- Anne Hellum) in *Nordic Journal of Human Rights* in Special Issue on Land Restitution in Transitional Justice. Vol. 28 (2) pp. 202-229.
- 2010 Strategic Questions about Strategic Partners: *Challenges and Pitfalls in South Africa's New Model of Land Restitution* co-authored by Edward Lahiff, and Espen Sjaastad in *Land, Memory, Reconstruction, and Justice: Perspectives on Land Claims in South Africa* edited by Cheryl Walker, Anna Bohlin, Ruth Hall and Thembela Kepe. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, pp. 426-449.
- 2009 Government, Business and Chiefs: Ambiguities of Social Justice through Land Restitution in South Africa co-authored by Anne Hellum in *Rules of Law and Laws of Ruling* edited by Franz and Keebet von Benda Beckmann and Julie Ebert. London: Ashgate, pp. 125-151.
- 2008 Peasants in West Africa. *Encyclopedia of Africa*. Volume IV. Pp 114-117.
- 2008 Historical Justice and Socio-Economic Development: Tensions in South Africa's Land Restitution Programme co-authored by Anne Hellum. *Forum for Development Studies* Number 1 pp. 61-89.
- 2008 >Observations on the Intersections of Human Rights and Local Practice: A Livelihood Perspective on Water= co-authored by Anne Hellum. *Law, Social Justice & Global Development Journal (LGD)*.
http://www.go.warwick.ac.uk/elj/lgd/2008_1/derman_hellum
- 2007 *Citizenship and Identity: Conflicts over Land and Water in Contemporary Africa* edited with Rie Odgaard and Espen Sjaastad. London, Durban and East Lansing: James Currey, University of Kwazulu Press and Michigan State University Press.
- 2007 Introduction to *Citizenship and Identity: Conflicts over Land and Water in Contemporary Africa* co-authored by Rie Odgaard and Espen Sjaastad. London, Durban and East Lansing: James Currey, University of Kwazulu Press and Michigan State University Press, pp. 1-30.
- 2007 Land, Identity and Violence in Zimbabwe co-authored by Anne Hellum in *Citizenship, Identity and Conflicts over Land and Water in Contemporary Africa* edited with Rie Odgaard and Espen Sjaastad. London, Durban and East Lansing: James Currey, University of Kwazulu Press and Michigan State University Press, pp. 161-186.
- 2007 Livelihood rights perspective on water reform: Reflections on rural Zimbabwe (co-authored by Anne Hellum) *Land Use Policy* 24(4), in a special issue in Exploring New Understandings of Resource Tenure and Reform in the Context of Globalisation edited by T.A. Benjaminsen, B. Derman and E. Sjaastad, pp. 664-673.
- 2007 Exploring new understandings of resource tenure and reform in the context of globalisation co-authored by Tor. A. Benjaminsen and Espen Sjaastad. *Land Use Policy* 24(4), in Exploring New Understandings of Resource Tenure and Reform in the Context of Globalisation edited by T.A. Benjaminsen, B. Derman and E. Sjaastad, pp. 611-612.
- 2007 Intersections of Law, Human Rights and Water Management in Zimbabwe: Implications for Rural Livelihood co-authored by Anne Hellum, Emmanuel Manzungu, Pinimidzai Sithole and Rose Machiridza in *Community-Based Water Law and Water Resource Management Reform in Developing Countries Comprehensive Assessment of Water Management in Agriculture Series, Vol 5* Edited by B van Koppen, M Giordano, J Butterworth. Wallingford, U.K.: CABI Publications, Chapter 15.

- 2005 The Incredible Heaviness of Water: Water Policy and Water Reform in the new Millennium in Southern Africa in *Globalization, Water and Health: Resource Management in Times of Scarcity* edited by Linda and Scott Whiteford. Sante Fe: School of American Research, pp. 209-230.
- 2005 Negotiating Water Rights in the Context of a New Political and Legal Landscape in Zimbabwe (co-authored by Anne Hellum) in *Mobile People, Mobile Law: Expanding Legal Relations in a Contracting World* edited by Franz von Benda-Beckmann, Keebet von Benda-Beckmann and Anne Griffiths. Aldershot and Burlington, VT: Ashgate, pp.177-198.
- 2005 Whose Water? The Political Ecology of Water Reform in Zimbabwe (co-authored by Anne Ferguson) in *Political Ecology Across Spaces, Scales and Social Groups* edited by Lisa Gezon and Susan Paulson, Rutgers University Press, Fall, pp. 61-75.
- 2004 Re-negotiating Water and Land Rights in Zimbabwe: Some Reflections on Legal Pluralism, Identity and Power. (Co-authored by Anne Hellum) In J. Murison, A. Griffiths, K. King, (Eds) *Remaking Law in Africa*. Centre for African Studies, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, pp. 233-260.
- 2004 Land Reform and Human Rights in Contemporary Zimbabwe: Balancing Individual and Social Justice through an Integrated Human Rights Framework (co-authored by Anne Hellum) in *World Development* 32 (10) pp. 1785-1805.
- 2003 Cultures of Development and Indigenous Knowledge: The Erosion of Traditional Boundaries *Africa Today*.50 (2) pp. 67-86
- 2003 The Value of Water: Political Ecology and Water Reform in Southern Africa A co-authored by Anne Ferguson, *Human Organization* a special issue on Political Ecology edited by Susan Paulson and Lisa Gezon, Vol. 62 (3), pp. 277-288.
- 2003 Neither Tragedy nor Enclosure: Are There Inherent Human Rights in Water Management in Zimbabwe's Communal Lands? co-authored by Anne Hellum in *Securing Land Rights in Africa* edited by Tor A. Benjaminsen and Christian Lund. London and Portland, OR: Frank Cass, pp. 31-50.
- 2003 Water Reform: Its Multiple Interfaces with Land Reform and Resettlement (co-authored by Francis Gonese) in *Delivering Land and Securing Livelihood: Post-Independence Land Reform and Resettlement in Zimbabwe* edited by Michael Roth and Francis Gonese. Harare and Madison, WI: Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe and Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin. Pp.287-307.
<http://www.wisc.edu/ltc/live/zimbabwe/zimbook/zimbook.pdf>
- 2002 Neither Tragedy nor Enclosure: Are There Inherent Human Rights in Water Management in Zimbabwe's Communal Lands? co-authored by Anne Hellum in *The European Journal of Development Research* Vol. 14 (2) pp. 31-50
- 2000 Writing Against Hegemony: Development Encounters in Zimbabwe and Malawi co-authored by Anne Ferguson in *Development Encounters: Sites of Participation*

- and Knowledge* edited by Pauline Peters. Harvard University Press for the Harvard Institute of International Development, pp. 121-155
- 1999 Against the Flow: Activism and Advocacy in the Reform of Zimbabwe's Water Sector. (Co-authored by Anne Ferguson) in *Culture and Agriculture*, 21 (3): pp. 3-9.
- 1999 Water and the Environment in the Water Reform Process in Zimbabwe: Contested Practices and Understandings. Co-authored with Anne Ferguson in *Water Policy: Security Issues*, eds. Scott Witter and Scott Whiteford. International Review of Comparative Public Policy, 11, pp. 207-228.
- 1998 Balancing the Waters: Development and Hydropolitics in Contemporary Zimbabwe. in John Donahue & Barbara Rose Johnston (eds.) *Water, Culture and Power: Local Struggles in a Global Context*. New York: Island Press, 1998, pp. 73-94
- 1997 Nature, Development and Culture in the Zambezi Valley in *Life and Death Matters: Human Rights and the Environment at the End of the Millennium* edited by Barbara Rose Johnston. Altamira Press, 1997, pp. 63-80.
- 1997 How Green Was My Valley! Land Use and Economic Development in the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe in *Research in Economic Anthropology* edited by Barry Isaac, Volume 18. Greenwich, Ct: Greenwood, pp. 331-380
- 1995 Human Rights, Environment, and Development: The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi. co-authored by Anne Ferguson. *Human Ecology* Vol.23(2) pp. 125-142.
- 1995 Environmental NGOs, Dispossession, and the State: The Ideology and Praxis of African Nature and Development. *Human Ecology* Vol. 23(2) pp.199-216.
- 1994 Introduction - Grassroots Perspectives on Democratization in Southern Africa. (co-authored by Anne Ferguson) *African Rural and Urban Studies* Vol. 1(2) pp. 7-11.
- 1994 Democracy, Development, and Human Rights in Zimbabwe: A Contradictory Terrain (co-authored by James Murombedzi) *African Rural and Urban Studies* Vol. 1(2) pp. 119-143.
- 1993 The New Development Rhetoric and Lake Malawi (co-authored by Anne Ferguson and Richard Mkandawire). *Africa* Vol. 63 (1).
- 1993 Human Rights, Environment and Development: The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi (co-authored by Anne Ferguson) in *Human Rights and the Environment: Sociocultural context of Environmental Crisis* published by the Society for Applied Anthropology.
- 1993 Human Rights, Environment and Development: The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi. (co-authored by Anne Ferguson) In *Who Pays the Price? The Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis*, B.R. Johnston ed. Washington, D.C: Island Press, pp. 121-128.
- 1992 Careless Development: Voices from the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project. *Culture and Agriculture*. July, Number 44.

- 1990 River Basin Development: Dilemmas for Peasants and Planners . In *African Food Systems in Crisis: Part II: Contending with Change* edited by Rebecca Huss-Ashmore and Solomon H. Katz.. New York: Gordon and Breach, pp. 29-42.
- 1990 Informant Interviewing in International Social Impact Assessment in *Methods for International Social Analysis in Developing Countries* edited by K. Finsterbusch, J. Ingersoll and L. Llewellyn. Boulder: Westview Press, pp. 107-126.
- 1985 *Rural Development in the Gambia River Basin* (with Frank Casey, Cynthia Moore, et al.) University of Michigan, Ann Arbor: Center for Research on Economic Development. 1985.
- 1985 *Social Impact Analysis and Development Planning in the Third World* edited with Scott Whiteford. Boulder: Westview Press. 1985.
- 1984 USAID in the Sahel: Development and Poverty in *Politics of Agriculture in Tropical Africa*. edited by Jonathan Barker. Beverly Hills: Sage, pp. 77-98
- 1981 Race and Class, Society and Biology: Problems in the Analysis of South Africa. in *Southern Africa: Social Structure, Economy and Liberation*, edited by Alan Isaacman and David Wiley. East Lansing: African Studies Center, 285-299.
- 1980 Cooperatives, Initiative, Participation and Socio-economic Change in the Sahel in *Sahelian Social Development*, edited by Steven Reyna. REDSO, Abidjan, pp. 605-702.
- 1977 Serfdom and Its Demise in the Fouta-Djallon in *Studies in Peasant Livelihood*, edited by James Dow and Rhoda Halperin. New York: St. Martin's Press, 189-200.
- 1977 Peasants, Propaganda, Economics and Exploitation: A Response to Dalton. (co-authored by Michael Levin). *American Anthropologist*. Vol. 79(1) pp. 119-125. 1977.
- 1976 Cooperatives in the Republic of Guinea: Problems of Revolutionary Transformation, in Hopkins, N., Nash, J. and Dandler, J.; *Popular Participation in Social Change: Cooperatives, Collectives and Nationalized Industry*. Mouton, pp. 413-329.
- 1973 *Serfs, Peasants and Socialists: A Study of a Former Serf Village in Republic of Guinea*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- 1972 Peasants: The African Exception? *American Anthropologist*. 74(3) pp. 779-782.

Review Articles:

Elites and Peasants: Two Views of African Political History, *Reviews in Anthropology*, #3(1), pp. 73-82. Jan. - Feb. 1976.

Race, Anti-Racism and Anthropology, *Reviews in Anthropology*, #3(4), pp. 452-462. July - Aug. 1976.

Mali's Socialist Years Reconsidered, *Africa Today*. Vol. 24(4), pp. 83-87. Oct. - Dec. 1977.

Pastoralism, the Sahelian Drought and Famine: Anthropology's Response to a Crisis, *Reviews in Anthropology*. 5(1), pp. 89-99. Jan. 1978.

Reviews:

Review of Politics, Bureaucracy, and Rural Development in Senegal, by Edward J. Schumacher. *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, Vol. XI, pp. 560-61. 1977.

Review of The Ethnography of Southwestern Angola, Volume I. The Non-Bantu Peoples: The Ambo Ethnic Group, by Carlos Estermann, Gordon D. Gibson, ed. *Africana Journal*: Vol. VIII(1), pp. 39-40. 1977.

Review of Pastoralism in Tropical Africa, edited by Theodore Monod. *Canadian Journal of African Studies*. Vol. XI, pp. 177-79. 1977.

Review of Heart in the Mind of Darkness by Hoyt Alverson. *Rural Africana*, 6:77-78. 1977-78.

Review of Mines, Masters and Migrants: Life in a Namibian Compound, by Robert Gordon. *Rural Africana*, 4/5:175-77. 1978-79.

Review of Guinea: The Mobilization of a People, by Claude Riviere. *African Studies Review*: Vol. 81(3), 1979.

Review of Aristocrats Facing Change: The Fulbe in Guinea, Cameroon and Nigeria, by Victor Azayra. *American Anthropologist*. Vol. 81:672. 1979.

Review of Agricultural Change in Tropical Africa, by Kenneth Anthony, Bruce Johnston, William Jones and Victor Uchendu. *Rural Africana*, 6:79-81. 1979-80.

Review of Old Modes of Production and Capitalist Encroachment: Anthropological Explorations in Africa edited by Wim van Binsbergen and Peter Geschiere. *American Anthropologist*. Vol. 89(1): 230-31, 1987.

Review of Markets and Marketing: Monographs in Economic Anthropology, No. 4 edited by Stuart Plattner. *American Ethnologist* Vol.14(4): 785-86, 1987

Review of Development Economics on Trial: The Anthropological Case for a Prosecution by Polly Hill. *American Anthropologist* Vol.92(2): 537-38, 1990.

Review of Land and Society in Contemporary Africa edited by R.E. Downs and S.P. Reyna. *American Anthropologist* Vol.92(4): 1049-50, 1990.

Review of Land Reform in Zimbabwe: Constraints and Prospect edited by T.A.S. Bowyer-Bower and Colin Stoneman. *European Journal of Development Research*, Vol. 14 (1) June 2002 pp. 292-294

Review of Hydropolitics in the Developing World: A Southern African Perspective edited by Anthony Turton and R. Henwood *Environmental Change and Security Project, Report #9*, 2003. Washington D.C., The Woodrow Wilson Foundation, Pp. 100-103.

Reports:

Rural Development in the Gambia River Basin. Final Report of the Socioeconomic Team for the Gambia River Basin Studies Project of the University of Michigan, Center for Research on Economic Development. Ann Arbor. September 1985. (330 pp.)

Evaluation of the Mixed Farming and Natural Resources Project, The Gambia. March 1986.

River Basin Development in West Africa: Dilemmas for Planners and Peasants in The Gambia River Basin Discussion paper No. 117 from the Center for Research on Economic Development, The University of Michigan, February 1987.

The Educational Crisis in South Africa and Namibia: Implications for Donors (with David Gordon). March 1987. African Studies Center, Michigan State University

Reflections on Research Issues and Strategies for a Long-Term Study of Common Property and Natural Resource Management with Particular Emphasis upon the Zambezi River Basin. Center for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe. Working Paper. July 1987.

The Changing Nature of Third World Poverty in the 1990s: A Policy Focus. May 1988. Center for Advanced Study in International Development, Michigan State University. Democracy, Self-Determination and Processes of Empowerment in Sub-Saharan Africa published in the Packet for World Food Day, 1988.

Preliminary Observations on Fish and Fishing in Malawi (with Anne Ferguson. African Studies Center, Michigan State University. African Studies Center, 1989.

The Unsettling of the Zambezi Valley: An examination of the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project. Centre for Applied Social Sciences Working Paper. September 1990.

The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi (with Anne Ferguson) in *Who Pays the Price? Examining the Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis. A Society for Applied Anthropology Report on Human Rights and the Environment*. June 1993.

Changing Land-Use in the Eastern Zambezi Valley: Socio-Economic Considerations A 106 page Report submitted to the World Wide Fund for Nature - Zimbabwe and the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe. October 1995.

Preliminary Reflections on a Comparative Study of the Mazowe and Mupfure Pilot Catchments in the Context of Zimbabwe's New Water Act Report for CASS September 1997.

Toward Reforming The Institutional and Legal Basis of the Water Sector in Zimbabwe: Current Weaknesses, Recent Initiatives and Their Operational Problems edited with Calvin Nhira. CASS Occasional Paper: Harare, Zimbabwe, 1997.

Brief Reflections on Water Law, Water Rights Water Discourse and the Zambezi Valley in *Toward Reforming The Institutional and Legal Basis of the Water Sector in Zimbabwe: Current Weaknesses, Recent Initiatives and Their Operational Problems* edited with Calvin Nhira. CASS Occasional Paper: Harare, Zimbabwe, 1997.

Post-Script for *Toward Reforming The Institutional and Legal Basis of the Water Sector in Zimbabwe: Current Weaknesses, Recent Initiatives and Their Operational Problems* edited with Calvin Nhira. CASS Occasional Paper: Harare, Zimbabwe, 1997.

Democratizing the Environment: Land and Water Reform in Southern Africa at the End of the Millennium. Working Paper the Center for Development and the Environment, University of Oslo, 1999.

Decentralization, Devolution and Development: Reflections on the Water Reform Process in Zimbabwe co-authored by Anne Ferguson and Francis Gonese. CASS, August 2000.

Water Reform Policies: The Zimbabwe Experience with Francis Gonese Claudious Chikozho, Jim Latham and Everisto Mapedza, Report to BASIS I available on the BASIS Website, University of Wisconsin. January 2002.

Promoting Equitable Access to Water Resources with Anne Ferguson and Pauline Peters. BASIS BRIEF, Number 9 February 2002. Madison, WI.

A Selection of Papers Presented Since 2000:

Reflections on Democracy and Communal Property Associations and Land Restitution in the context of strategic partnerships For the panel organized by Dr. Edward Lahiff “Commercial partnerships in South Africa’s land reform programme: lessons and experience since 1994” at the Conference on South African Land, Cape Town, March 2013

Global Shifts: Water Politics, Water Rights And Environmental Justice In The Era Of Climate Change panel organized by Bill Derman, Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, November, 2013

Human Rights Organizations and Strategies: Responses to Lawless Law in Zimbabwe. Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, San Francisco, November 18-21, 2010.

The Land Question in southern Africa: 2010 paper presented at a Special Lecture for the African Studies Center, Department of Anthropology and the Center for the Advanced Study of International Development, Michigan State University, October 5, 2011

The Right to Water in Africa: Some Considerations for the Future: Prepared for the *Right to Water Conference*, Syracuse University, March 2010.

Neoliberalism, Communal Lands and Land Restitution: Uncertain Trajectories of Change in Limpopo Province, South Africa. Paper (co-authored by Anne Hellum) prepared for the session on *Neoliberalism at the European Association for African Studies (ECAS)*, Leipzig, Germany, June 2009.

Zimbabwe's Water Reforms: Reflections on the Right to Water from a Political Ecology Perspective, co-authored by Emmanuel Manzungu. Paper prepared for *International Conference on the Right to Water and Sanitation in Theory and Practice*, Oslo, November 26 and 27th 2008

“And the land belongs to those who work it”: Reflections on the Dilemmas Facing South Africa's Land Reform Programs *CASID-WID Friday Forum Fall 2008 Special Series* Re-Envisioning Food and Agriculture: The New Global Context.

Troubled Rivers: Power, Race and the Struggles over Zimbabwe's Waters
Paper presented at the workshop on *Political Economies of Displacement* in post-2000 Zimbabwe, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, June 9-11th 2008

Reclaiming Rights to Land in Post-Apartheid South Africa: Rights or Property for Whom? Presented at *Hard Realities, Soft Rights: Land Reform in South Africa* organized for the Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, New York City October 2007.

Reclaiming Rights to Land in Post-Apartheid South Africa: Rights or Property for Whom? *Bill Derman and Anne Hellum* at the session *Remaking Human Rights: Between Western Hegemony and Local Hierarchy* Organized with Anne Hellum Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 30-December 4, 2007.

Water, Land and Race: Farmers, Communities and Strategic Partners in the Luvuvhu Catchment, South Africa paper prepared for the Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, November 16-18th, 2006, San Francisco, California at the session *Rural Producers and Rural Livelihoods in the New South Africa: Limpopo Province* chaired by Blair Rutherford.

Land Restitution in South Africa: the Ambiguities of Devolution in Limpopo Province
Anne Hellum and Bill Derman Paper Prepared for the Max Planck Institute for Social
Anthropology Conference on *Law and Governance* Halle November 9-11 2006

Strategic Questions for Claimant Communities, Government and Strategic Partners: Challenges
and Pitfalls in South Africa's New Model of Land Restitution co-authored by Edward Lahiff
and Espen Sjaastad prepared for *Land, Memory, Reconstruction and Justice: Perspectives on
Land Restitution in South Africa*, How Houk, South Africa, September 11-13, 2006

After Zimbabwe's Fast Track Land Reform: Preliminary Observations on the Near Future of
Zimbabwe's Efforts to Resist Globalization presented at *The Frontier of Land Issues: Social
Embeddedness of Rights and Public Policy*. Colloque International, 17, 18, 19 mai 2006,
Montpellier, France

"Zimbabweans had, through the agrarian reform programme, found joy because their greatest
heritage land had been returned to them" Re-examining Zimbabwe's Contemporary History
Through the Lens of Land Reform for the Session *Human Rights Discourses in Africa:
Changing Debates, Dilemmas and Opportunities*, the Annual Meetings of the American
Anthropological Association Meetings, Washington D.C. November 30-December 4, 2005

Intersections of Human Rights and Customs: A Livelihood Perspective on Water Laws
(co-authored by Anne Hellum and Pinnie Sithole) presented at the *Norwegian Association
for Development Research*, Norwegian University of the Life Sciences, Aas, 20-21 June,
2005.

Zimbabwe's Land Reforms, 1980-2004: What Lessons are There? Paper presented at the
Namaqualand Colloquium: Towards Sustainable Land Use in Namaqualand, Springbok
South Africa, 24-26 May 2005.

Intersections of Human Rights and Customs: A Livelihood Perspective on Water Laws
(co-authored by Anne Hellum and Pinnie Sithole) presented at the *International
Workshop on African Water Laws: Plural Legislative Frameworks for Rural Water
Management in Africa*, 26-28 January 2005, Gauteng, South Africa

Observations on Zimbabwe's Water Reform Program in the Shadow of Land Reform
presented at the *International Water Management Institute*, Pretoria, February 2004

Water as a Human Right: Southern African Perspectives Paper presented at the Panel on
Water Issues in Contemporary Africa at the African Studies Association Annual Meeting,
Boston, MA October 30-November 2 2003.

Class Matters: A Southern African Reading Paper prepared for the American
Anthropological Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, IL November 19-23, 2003 for
the *Invited Panel on CLASS* presented on November 22, 2003.

The Incredible Heaviness of Water: Water Policy and Water Reform in the new Millennium in Southern Africa Paper prepared for the Plenary Session *Globalization, Water and Health: Resource Management in Times of Scarcity* at the Annual Meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Portland, Oregon March 20-23 2003

Water Reform: Its Multiple Interfaces with Land Reform and Resettlement co-authored by Francis Gonese Paper prepared for the Symposium *Delivering Land and Securing Livelihood: Post-Independence Land Reform and Resettlement in Zimbabwe, Nyanga, 24-26 March 2003*

Re-Negotiating Water And Land Rights In Zimbabwe: Some Reflections On Legal Pluralism, Identity And Power co-authored by Anne Hellum paper prepared for the conference *Remaking Law in Africa: Transnationalism, Persons and Rights* at The African Studies Center, University of Edinburgh, May 21 and 22, 2003

The Land is the Economy and the Economy is Land: Reassessing Zimbabwe's Land Reform, *African Studies Center*, Leiden, July 24, 2003.

Development Encounters: Decentralization, Violence and Water Reform in Zimbabwe paper presented at *Speaking Anthropology to Power: Policy Encounters in International Agricultural and Environmental Research*, Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American Anthropological Association 101st Annual Meetings, November 20-24, 2002, New Orleans, La.

International, National And Local Law In The Intersection Of Water And Land Reform co-authored by Anne Hellum Paper Prepared For The Conference *Mobile People, Mobile Law*, 7th-9th November, 2002 At The Max Planck Institute For Social Anthropology, Halle, Germany.

Reflections on Human Rights, The Environment and Natural Resource Management in Southern Africa for *The Human Rights Based Development Approach: From Norms to Practice* Joint Workshop for invited participants initiated by the Centre for Development and the Environment and the Institute of Public and International Law and Institute of Human Rights, University of Oslo 4-5 November 2002

From Local Practice to Human Rights: Local Water Management Practices in Mhondoro Communal Land in Zimbabwe co-authored by Anne Hellum for *The Human Rights Based Development Approach: From Norms to Practice* Joint Workshop for invited participants initiated by the Centre for Development and the Environment and the Institute of Public and International Law and Institute of Human Rights, University of Oslo 4-5 November 2002

The Incredible Heaviness of Water: Water Policy and Water Reform in the new Millennium in Southern Africa School of American Research, October 8 & 9 2002 for *Globalization, Water and Health: Resource Management in Times of Scarcity* organized by Linda and Scott Whiteford

Decentralizing Rights to Water?; Water Reforms, Informalization and Customary Rights in Southern Africa coauthored by Anne Hellum for the Panel *Creating or Losing Common Property? Decentralizing Rights to Land and Water in Malawi, Zimbabwe and the US* Panel for the International Association for The Study of Common Property 9th Biennial Conference, June 2002, Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe.

Cultures of Development: Committees, Workshops and Indigenous Knowledges Paper prepared for May 10-11, Conference on *Oral Heritage and Indigenous Knowledge* at the University of Indiana, 2002.

Power, Race and Water: Decentralization and the Land Crisis in Southern Africa. Paper prepared for American Anthropological Association 100th Annual Meetings, Washington D.C., November 28-December 2, 2001 for the Panel *Decentralization and New Environmental Institutions: Contingency, Uncertainty and New Paradigms of Knowledge* Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson.

Land Reform and Human Rights in Contemporary Zimbabwe: Balancing Individual and Social Justice Through an Integrated Human Rights Framework greatly revised version of paper presented earlier co-authored by Anne Hellum Paper Prepared for *Land Reform and Conflict Management in Southern Africa* United States Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C. October 22, 2001 organized by Bill Kinsey.

Neither Tragedy nor Enclosure: Reflections on Water Management in the Communal Lands of Zimbabwe co-authored by Anne Hellum, Paper prepared for the Seminar *Formalisation and Informalisation of Land and Water Rights in Africa* Seminar organised by the ACustom and Conflict in Land and Water Management in Africa, Skodsborg Kurhotel, Skodsborg, Denmark. September 6-7, 2001

Water Unites Us: Water Divides Us: Race and Water in Contemporary Zimbabwe 2001. Paper Prepared for the American Ethnological Society and Canadian Anthropology Society Joint Meetings, May 3-6, 2001, Montreal for the Panel: *The Ethics of Ethnography in the Racialized Postcolony: Choosing and Changing Sides in Zimbabwe* organized by Eric Worby and Blair Rutherford

The Value of Water: Political Ecology and Water Reform in Southern Africa (co-authored by Anne Ferguson), 2000. Paper Prepared for the Panel on *Political Ecology* for the Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, November.

Land Reform and Human Rights in Contemporary Zimbabwe: Balancing Individual and Social Justice Through an Integrated Human Rights Framework, 2000, (co-authored by Anne Hellum). Paper Prepared for the *African Studies Association Annual Meeting*, Nashville, Tennessee.

Conferences or Sessions Organized:

Remaking Human Rights: Between Western Hegemony and Local Hierarchy

Organized with Anne Hellum, Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 29-December 3, 2007.

Hard Realities, Soft Rights: Land Reform in South Africa organized for the Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, New York City October 2007.

Human Rights Discourses in Africa: Changing Debates, Dilemmas and Opportunities

Co-Organized with Ellen Foley, University of Pennsylvania. Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 30-December 4, 2005.

Property Rights to Land and Natural Resources: Institutions, Politics and Culture, An International Seminar at the Center for International Environment and Development Studies (Noragric), Agricultural University of Norway, Aas, Norway. Co-organizer with Profs. Tor Arve Benjaminsen and Espen Sjaastad, June 2004.

Speaking Anthropology to Power: Policy Encounters in International Agricultural and Environmental Research, Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American Anthropological Association 101st Annual Meetings, November 2002, New Orleans, La.

Land, water and natural resources management: International, national and local perspectives in the intersection of law and social science workshop co-organized by Anne Hellum for the Center for Development and the Environment, University of Oslo and the Department of Public and International Law, University of Oslo, May 15, 2002.

Decentralization and New Environmental Institutions: Contingency, Uncertainty and New Paradigms of Knowledge Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American Anthropological Association 100th Annual Meetings, Washington D.C., November 28-December 2, 2001.

Rethinking Water Resources in the Era of Neoliberal Political and Economic Hegemony. Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American Anthropological Association 97th Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, December 2-6, 1998.

Courses Taught:

Undergraduate Courses:

Introduction to Anthropology
Introduction to Social and Cultural Analysis
Integrative Studies - Introduction to the Social Sciences of Africa
Integrative Studies - Social Differentiation and Inequality
Introduction to the Peoples of Africa
Ethnicity and Nation Building
Peasant Societies and Social Change in the Developing World
Cross-Cultural Relations
Social Evolution
Structures of Underdevelopment
Center for Advanced Study of International Development, Sociology and Anthropology -
Capstone Course on International Development

Mixed Courses - Undergraduate and Graduate

Anthropology of Development
West Africa
Central Africa
Southern Africa
Seminar on Peasants and Revolution
Environmental History and Culture
Economic Anthropology
Social and Environmental Change in Sub-Saharan Africa

Graduate Courses:

Culture, Resources and Power
Cultural Ecology
Seminar on Systems of Food Production
Dimensions of Culture
History of Anthropological Theory
Human Rights and International Development
Seminar on Economic Anthropology
Marxism and Anthropology
Social Impact Analysis and International Development
Ethnographic Analysis
Theories of Social Change
Agrarian Systems and Social Transformation

References:

Will be supplied upon request.