

WILLIAM DERMAN

Current Positions:

Professor of Anthropology, Michigan State University

Professor II, Department of International Environment and Development Studies, Norwegian University of the Life Sciences

Education:

Cornell University

1957-58 Industrial & Labor Relations

Brooklyn College

1958-61 Sociology Anthropology BA 1961

University of Michigan

1961-69 Anthropology MA 1963

PhD 1969

Fields of Specialization:

Agrarian Change, Land and Water Reform, Anthropology of Development, Environmental Anthropology, River Basin Development, Social Impact Analysis, Political Ecology, Economic Anthropology, Southern Africa, West Africa.

Languages:

French and Fulfulde

Fellowships and Grants:

New York State Regents Scholarship, 1957-61

Pre-Doctoral Fellowship, National Institute of Mental Health, 1962-68

Pre-Doctoral Research Grant, National Institute of Mental Health, 1965-67

National Science Foundation Dissertation Research Grant Supplement, 1965-67

Women in Development, Teaching Award, 1980

Faculty Fellowship, Midwest Universities Consortium for International Activities (MUCIA) for Conference on International Development and Social Impact Analysis, 1981.

Title XII Grants for Social Impact Analysis 1982, 1986.

All University Research Initiation Grant for Social Impact Analysis of Drummond Island, Michigan, 1987

Senior Research Fulbright, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe, for the study of rural development in the Mid-Zambezi Valley, 1990.

John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Grant Fragile Lands, Fragile Lakes for the Lake Malawi portion, 1990-1993 (co-principal investigator with Drs. A. Ferguson, C. Harris, D. Wiley)

Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Grant for Research on the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project, 1990.

Social Science Research Council - The Project on African Agriculture, Conservation, agriculture and natural resource management: The dilemmas of land-use planning in the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe (with Professor M.W. Murphree), 1991-1992.

Global Competence Award for the Study of Resettled Populations in the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project in Zimbabwe, Michigan State University, 1995

The Center for Advanced Study of International Development and Women and Development, Senior Fellow Award, 1995-1996 and 1996-97

All University Research Initiation Grant for Socio-Cultural Dimensions of Water and Natural Resource Management in the Mid-Zambezi River Basin, 1996

Broadening Access and Strengthening Input Market Systems (BASIS) Collaborative Research Support Program (CRSP) with the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe for the comparative study of the Mazowe and Mupfure Pilot Catchments (September 1998-August 1999; renewed for 1999-2000 and 2000-2001) and watershed management in Zimbabwe, Malawi and Mozambique

Fulbright-Hays Faculty Research Abroad Program (1999-2000) for Redividing the Waters: The Water Reform Process and Catchment Councils in Zimbabwe.

Redividing the Waters: The Water Reform Process and Catchment Councils in Zimbabwe, (2000) the Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research.

National Science Foundation, Ethnographic Training Grant - awarded to Department of Anthropology (with Professors Goldstein, Medina, Ferguson, Whiteford) for 5 years of support for graduate student training (2000-2005).

Water Research Fund for Southern Africa Broadening Access and Integrating Water Management Institutions: Zimbabwe's and Malawi's Experiences with Water Sector Reform with Anne Ferguson, Wapu Mulwafu and Francis Gonese (2001-2002)

Broadening Access and Strengthening Input Market Systems (BASIS) Collaborative Research Support Program (CRSP) with the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe

and the University of Malawi Institutional Dimensions of Water Policy Reform in Southern Africa: Addressing Critical Water-land Intersections in Broadening Access to Key Factors of Production, Principal Investigator 2001-2002

Department of Anthropology, Michigan State University Graduate Student Award for Excellence in Teaching, 2001-2002

BASIS Mentors' Grant for the Supervision of Mr. Pinnie Sithole, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe, 2003

Land, Water and Poverty in Southern Africa, Breaking with the Past, Research Council of Norway, January 1, 2005-December 31, 2007.

Where Land Meets Water: Wetlands, Gender and Agriculture in Southern Africa and South America, Global Thematic Areas Initiative, Michigan State University with Profs. Siglinda Snapp, Antoinette Prins Winkler and Anne Ferguson.

Fulbright Award 2006 for the Study of Norway's Human Rights Based Approach to International Development Assistance and teaching at the Department of International Environment and Development Studies (Noragric), Norwegian University of the Life Sciences.

In the Shadow of a Conflict: Impacts of Zimbabwe's Land Reform on Rural Poverty and Development in Mozambique, South Africa and Zambia, Research Council of Norway, January 1, 2007-December 31, 2009.

Administrative Experience:

Socioeconomic Team Leader Gambia River Basin Studies. University of Michigan. Sept. 1, 1984 - August 31, 1985.

Acting Director, African Studies Center. Jan. 1, 1987 - June 30, 1987.

Associate Director, African Studies Center. September 1, 1987 - 1990

Associate Director for Research, African Studies Center. September 1, 1993 -

Graduate Education Coordinator for the Center for Advanced Study of International Development and Women and Development. September 1997-May 1999

Principal Investigator for the BASIS CRSP Institutional Dimensions of Water Policy Reform in Southern Africa: Addressing Critical Water-land Intersections in Broadening Access to Key Factors of Production 2001-2002

Teaching Experience:

Professor of Anthropology and African Studies, Michigan State University, 1979-present

Visiting Professor, Department of International Environment and Development Studies, Norwegian University of the Life Sciences, 2006, Aas, Norway.

Associate Professor Anthropology and African Studies, Michigan State University, 1973-79

Assistant Professor of Anthropology and African Studies, Michigan State University, 1968-73

Visiting Associate Professor of Anthropology, University of Toronto, May 1975 - August 1976

Course Director - York University (Atkinson College), Summer 1975

Research Experience:

Dec. 1965 - Aug. 1967: Among the Fulbe in the Fouta-Djallon, Guinea.

April - May 1974: Senegal River area; Bakel, Senegal & Selibaby, Mauritania.

January - March, May 1983: Anthropological Consultant, Gambia River Basin Studies.

Sept. 1983 - March 1985: Team Leader, Socio-Economic Studies for University of Michigan's Gambia River Basin Studies in The Gambia, Guinea and Senegal.

February-March 1986: Evaluation of the Mixed Farming and Natural Resource Project, The Gambia.

August-September 1986: Assessment of Educational Needs of South Africans and Namibians in Southern Africa (Zambia, Botswana, South Africa and Zimbabwe)

July-August 1987: Issues in The Study of Common Property and River Basin Development in The Zimbabwean Portion of the Zambezi River Valley.

February 1989: Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project, Zimbabwe

March 1989: Socio-Economic Fishing Research Issues on Lake Malawi/Niassa, Malawi.

January 1990 - February 1991: Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project, Zimbabwe.

February and August 1990; March 1991: Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi/Niassa;

January-March 1992: Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe, Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project and Natural Resource Management; Fishing communities, Fishing and Lake Policy issues on Lake Malawi/Niassa, Malawi.

September-November 1992: Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe, Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project and Natural Resource Management; Fishing communities, Fishing and Lake Policy issues on Lake Malawi/Niassa, Malawi.

June-August 1993: Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe, Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project and exploring new field research; Fishing and Lake Policy Issues on Lake Malawi, exploring new research possibilities.

August-September 1994: Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe, Land-Use Issues in Guruve District, Natural Resource Management Programs.

May-July 1995: Zambezi Valley, Land Use in the Eastern Valley, Resettlement. Madagascar, working with an anthropology graduate student on natural resource management and resource access in the peripheral zone of Ranomafana National Park.

May-August 1996: Ranovao Village, Madagascar. Concluding fieldwork with an anthropology graduate student on changing medical access and natural resource management; Zambezi Valley, working with a graduate student in the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project to assess project's impacts upon women's gardens; initiating a study on the socio-cultural dimensions of water and natural resource management in the Mid-Zambezi River Basin.

July-August 1997 and January 1998: Beginning research on a comparative study of two catchments/watersheds in Zimbabwe: The Mazowe and the Mupfure as part of the Centre for Applied Social Sciences research program on natural resource management.

July-August 1998 and January 1999: Research on the comparative study of two pilot catchment/watershed Councils in Zimbabwe - Mazowe and the Mupfure - as part of a larger study of the water reform process in Southern Africa.

November- August 1999; November-December 2000: Continuation of research on the water reform process in Southern Africa.

March 2001 - Exploratory trip to Namibia and South Africa to see research possibilities for expanding the water reform study.

June-August 2001 - Continuation of research on the water reform process in Zimbabwe and Southern Africa

April 2002, June-August 2002 - Continuation of research in Zimbabwe under BASIS II

January & August 2003 - Supervision of graduate students at the University of Zimbabwe and return visit to field sites

February 2004 - Supervision of Graduate Students and continued fieldwork in Mhondoro, Zimbabwe

May-June 2005 - visit to Limpopo and Mpulumanga Provinces in South Africa to select field sites for new research grant.

January-February, June-July 2006 – field research Luvuvhu Catchment, Limpopo Province, South Africa

February, May 2007 - field research Luvuvhu Catchment, Limpopo Province, South Africa

Editorial Experience:

Exploring new understandings of resource tenure and reform in the context of globalisation • EDITORIAL and guest editor for *Land Use Policy*
In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 24 August 2006
Tor A. Benjaminsen, Bill Derman and Espen Sjaastad

Editor with Scott Whiteford of the **Conflict and Change** Series for Westview Press. 16 volumes published.

Former Book Review Editor - **Rural Africana**

Former Editor, Bulletin of the Association of Concerned Africanist Scholars

Guest Editor, African Rural and Urban Studies, special issue on **Grassroots Perspectives on Democratization in Southern Africa**

Dissertation:

Fulbe, Serf and Peasant: Dimensions of Change in the Fouta-Djallon (Guinea)

Publications:

2007 *Citizenship and Identity: Conflicts over Land and Water in Contemporary Africa* edited with Rie Odgaard and Espen Sjaastad. London: James Currey.

2007 Introduction to *Citizenship and Identity: Conflicts over Land and Water in Contemporary Africa* co-authored by Rie Odgaard and Espen Sjaastad. London: James Currey.

2007 Land, Identity and Violence in Zimbabwe co-authored by Anne Hellum in *Citizenship, Identity and Conflicts over Land and Water in Contemporary Africa* edited with Rie Odgaard and Espen Sjaastad. London: James Currey.

- 2005 The Incredible Heaviness of Water: Water Policy and Water Reform in the new Millennium in Southern Africa in *Globalization, Water and Health: Resource Management in Times of Scarcity* edited by Linda and Scott Whiteford. Sante Fe: School of American Research, pp. 209-230.
- 2005 Negotiating Water Rights in the Context of a New Political and Legal Landscape in Zimbabwe (co-authored by Anne Hellum) in *Mobile People, Mobile Law: Expanding Legal Relations in a Contracting World* edited by Franz von Benda-Beckmann, Keebet von Benda-Beckmann and Anne Griffiths. Aldershot and Burlington, VT: Ashgate, pp.177-198.
- 2005 Whose Water? The Political Ecology of Water Reform in Zimbabwe (co-authored by Anne Ferguson) in *Political Ecology Across Spaces, Scales and Social Groups* edited by Lisa Gezon and Susan Paulson, Rutgers University Press, Fall, pp. 61-75.
- 2004 Re-negotiating Water and Land Rights in Zimbabwe: Some Reflections on Legal Pluralism, Identity and Power. (Co-authored by Anne Hellum) In J. Murison, A. Griffiths, K. King, (Eds) *Remaking Law in Africa*. Centre for African Studies, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, pp. 233-260.
- 2004 Land Reform and Human Rights in Contemporary Zimbabwe: Balancing Individual and Social Justice through an Integrated Human Rights Framework (co-authored by Anne Hellum) in *World Development* 32 (10) pp. 1785-1805.
- 2003 Cultures of Development and Indigenous Knowledge: The Erosion of Traditional Boundaries *Africa Today*.50 (2) pp. 67-86
- 2003 The Value of Water: Political Ecology and Water Reform in Southern Africa A co-authored by Anne Ferguson, *Human Organization* a special issue on Political Ecology edited by Susan Paulson and Lisa Gezon, Vol. 62 (3), pp. 277-288.
- 2003 Neither Tragedy nor Enclosure: Are There Inherent Human Rights in Water Management in Zimbabwe's Communal Lands? co-authored by Anne Hellum in *Securing Land Rights in Africa* edited by Tor A. Benjaminsen and Christian Lund. London and Portland, OR: Frank Cass, pp. 31-50.
- 2003 Water Reform: Its Multiple Interfaces with Land Reform and Resettlement (co-authored by Francis Gonese) in *Delivering Land and Securing Livelihood: Post-Independence Land Reform and Resettlement in Zimbabwe* edited by Michael Roth and Francis Gonese. Harare and Madison, WI: Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe and Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin. Pp.287-307.
<http://www.wisc.edu/lrc/live/zimbabwe/zimbook/zimbook.pdf>

- 2002 Neither Tragedy nor Enclosure: Are There Inherent Human Rights in Water Management in Zimbabwe's Communal Lands? co-authored by Anne Hellum in *The European Journal of Development Research* Vol. 14 (2) pp. 31-50
- 2000 Writing Against Hegemony: Development Encounters in Zimbabwe and Malawi co-authored by Anne Ferguson in *Development Encounters: Sites of Participation and Knowledge* edited by Pauline Peters. Harvard University Press for the Harvard Institute of International Development, pp. 121-155
- 1999 Against the Flow: Activism and Advocacy in the Reform of Zimbabwe's Water Sector. (Co-authored by Anne Ferguson) in *Culture and Agriculture*, 21 (3): pp. 3-9.
- 1999 Water and the Environment in the Water Reform Process in Zimbabwe: Contested Practices and Understandings. Co-authored with Anne Ferguson in *Water Policy: Security Issues*, eds. Scott Witter and Scott Whiteford. International Review of Comparative Public Policy, 11, pp. 207-228.
- 1998 Balancing the Waters: Development and Hydropolitics in Contemporary Zimbabwe. in John Donahue & Barbara Rose Johnston (eds.) *Water, Culture and Power: Local Struggles in a Global Context*. New York: Island Press, 1998, pp. 73-94
- 1997 Nature, Development and Culture in the Zambezi Valley in *Life and Death Matters: Human Rights and the Environment at the End of the Millennium* edited by Barbara Rose Johnston. Altamira Press, 1997, pp. 63-80.
- 1997 How Green Was My Valley! Land Use and Economic Development in the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe in *Research in Economic Anthropology* edited by Barry Isaac, Volume 18. Greenwich, Ct: Greenwood, pp. 331-380
- 1995 Human Rights, Environment, and Development: The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi. co-authored by Anne Ferguson. *Human Ecology* Vol.23(2) pp. 125-142.
- 1995 Environmental NGOS, Dispossession, and the State: The Ideology and Praxis of African Nature and Development. *Human Ecology* Vol. 23(2) pp.199-216.
- 1994 Introduction - Grassroots Perspectives on Democratization in Southern Africa. (co-authored by Anne Ferguson) *African Rural and Urban Studies* Vol. 1(2) pp. 7-11.
- 1994 Democracy, Development, and Human Rights in Zimbabwe: A Contradictory Terrain (co-authored by James Murombedzi) *African Rural and Urban Studies* Vol. 1(2) pp. 119-143.
- 1993 The New Development Rhetoric and Lake Malawi (co-authored by Anne Ferguson and Richard Mkandawire). *Africa* Vol. 63 (1).

- 1993 Human Rights, Environment and Development: The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi (co-authored by Anne Ferguson) in *Human Rights and the Environment: Sociocultural context of Environmental Crisis* published by the Society for Applied Anthropology.
- 1993 Human Rights, Environment and Development: The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi. (co-authored by Anne Ferguson) In *Who Pays the Price? The Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis*, B.R. Johnston ed. Washington, D.C: Island Press, pp. 121-128.
- 1992 Careless Development: Voices from the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project. *Culture and Agriculture*. July, Number 44.
- 1990 River Basin Development: Dilemmas for Peasants and Planners . In *African Food Systems in Crisis: Part II: Contending with Change* edited by Rebecca Huss-Ashmore and Solomon H. Katz.. New York: Gordon and Breach, pp. 29-42.
- 1990 Informant Interviewing in International Social Impact Assessment in *Methods for International Social Analysis in Developing Countries* edited by K. Finsterbusch, J. Ingersoll and L. Llewellyn. Boulder: Westview Press, pp. 107-126.
- 1985 *Rural Development in the Gambia River Basin* (with Frank Casey, Cynthia Moore, et al.) University of Michigan, Ann Arbor: Center for Research on Economic Development. 1985.
- 1985 *Social Impact Analysis and Development Planning in the Third World* edited with Scott Whiteford. Boulder: Westview Press. 1985.
- 1984 USAID in the Sahel: Development and Poverty in *Politics of Agriculture in Tropical Africa*. edited by Jonathan Barker. Beverly Hills: Sage, pp. 77-98
- 1981 Race and Class, Society and Biology: Problems in the Analysis of South Africa. in *Southern Africa: Social Structure, Economy and Liberation*, edited by Alan Isaacman and David Wiley. East Lansing: African Studies Center, 285-299.
- 1980 Cooperatives, Initiative, Participation and Socio-economic Change in the Sahel in *Sahelian Social Development*, edited by Steven Reyna. REDSO, Abidjan, pp. 605-702.
- 1977 Serfdom and Its Demise in the Fouta-Djallon in *Studies in Peasant Livelihood*, edited by James Dow and Rhoda Halperin. New York: St. Martin's Press, 189-200.
- 1977 Peasants, Propaganda, Economics and Exploitation: A Response to Dalton. (co-authored by Michael Levin). *American Anthropologist*. Vol. 79(1) pp. 119-125. 1977.

- 1976 Cooperatives in the Republic of Guinea: Problems of Revolutionary Transformation, in Hopkins, N., Nash, J. and Dandler, J.; *Popular Participation in Social Change: Cooperatives, Collectives and Nationalized Industry*. Mouton, pp. 413-329.
- 1973 *Serfs, Peasants and Socialists: A Study of a Former Serf Village in Republic of Guinea*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- 1972 Peasants: The African Exception? *American Anthropologist*. 74(3) pp. 779-782.

Review Articles:

Elites and Peasants: Two Views of African Political History, *Reviews in Anthropology*, #3(1), pp. 73-82. Jan. - Feb. 1976.

Race, Anti-Racism and Anthropology, *Reviews in Anthropology*, #3(4), pp. 452-462. July - Aug. 1976.

Mali's Socialist Years Reconsidered, *Africa Today*. Vol. 24(4), pp. 83-87. Oct. - Dec. 1977.

Pastoralism, the Sahelian Drought and Famine: Anthropology's Response to a Crisis, *Reviews in Anthropology*. 5(1), pp. 89-99. Jan. 1978.

Reviews:

Review of Politics, Bureaucracy, and Rural Development in Senegal, by Edward J. Schumacher. *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, Vol. XI, pp. 560-61. 1977.

Review of The Ethnography of Southwestern Angola, Volume I. The Non-Bantu Peoples: The Ambo Ethnic Group, by Carlos Estermann, Gordon D. Gibson, ed. *Africana Journal*: Vol. VIII(1), pp. 39-40. 1977.

Review of Pastoralism in Tropical Africa, edited by Theodore Monod. *Canadian Journal of African Studies*. Vol. XI, pp. 177-79. 1977.

Review of Heart in the Mind of Darkness by Hoyt Alverson. *Rural Africana*, 6:77-78. 1977-78.

Review of Mines, Masters and Migrants: Life in a Namibian Compound, by Robert Gordon. *Rural Africana*, 4/5:175-77. 1978-79.

Review of Guinea: The Mobilization of a People, by Claude Riviere. *African Studies Review*: Vol. 81(3), 1979.

Review of Aristocrats Facing Change: The Fulbe in Guinea, Cameroon and Nigeria, by Victor Azayra. *American Anthropologist*. Vol. 81:672. 1979.

Review of Agricultural Change in Tropical Africa, by Kenneth Anthony, Bruce Johnston, William Jones and Victor Uchendu. *Rural Africana*, 6:79-81. 1979-80.

Review of Old Modes of Production and Capitalist Encroachment: Anthropological Explorations in Africa edited by Wim van Binsbergen and Peter Geschiere. *American Anthropologist*. Vol. 89(1): 230-31, 1987.

Review of Markets and Marketing: Monographs in Economic Anthropology, No. 4 edited by Stuart Plattner. *American Ethnologist* Vol.14(4): 785-86, 1987

Review of Development Economics on Trial: The Anthropological Case for a Prosecution by Polly Hill. *American Anthropologist* Vol.92(2): 537-38, 1990.

Review of Land and Society in Contemporary Africa edited by R.E. Downs and S.P. Reyna. *American Anthropologist* Vol.92(4): 1049-50, 1990.

Review of Land Reform in Zimbabwe: Constraints and Prospect edited by T.A.S. Bowyer-Bower and Colin Stoneman. *European Journal of Development Research*, Vol. 14 (1) June 2002 pp. 292-294

Review of Hydropolitics in the Developing World: A Southern African Perspective edited by Anthony Turton and R. Henwood *Environmental Change and Security Project, Report #9*, 2003. Washington D.C., The Woodrow Wilson Foundation, Pp. 100-103.

In Preparation:

Exploring new understandings of resource tenure and reform in the context of globalisation editorial and guest edited volume of *Land Use Policy*. In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 24 August 2006 Tor A. Benjaminsen, Bill Derman and Espen Sjaastad

Livelihood rights perspective on water reform: Reflections on rural Zimbabwe • ARTICLE In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 8 September 2006. Co-authored by Anne Hellum in *Land Use Policy* doi:10.1016/j.landusepol.2006.06.001

Intersections of Law, Human Rights and Water Management in Zimbabwe: Implications for Rural Livelihoods co-authored by Anne Hellum, Emmanuel Manzungu, Rose Machiridza and Pinnie Sithole in *Community-Based Water Law And Water Resource Management Reform In Developing Countries* edited by Barbara van Koppen, John Butterworth and Ibrahima Juma. CABI 2007 or 2008.

Strategic Questions for Claimant Communities, Government and Strategic Partners: Challenges and Pitfalls in South Africa's New Model of Land Restitution co-authored by Edward Lahiff and Espen Sjaastad prepared for *Land, Memory, Reconstruction and Justice: Perspectives on Land Restitution in South Africa*, Houw Houk, South Africa, September 11-13, 2006 being

considered for publication.

Land Restitution in South Africa: the Ambiguities of Devolution in Limpopo Province
Anne Hellum and Bill Derman Paper Prepared for the Max Planck Institute for Social
Anthropology Conference on *Law and Governance* Halle November 9-11 2006 being
considered for publication.

“Zimbabweans had, through the agrarian reform programme, found joy because their
greatest heritage land had been returned to them:” Re-examining Zimbabwe’s
Contemporary History Through the Lens of Land Reform. Paper submitted to the Journal
of Southern African Studies

The Political Ecology of a Fishery Crisis in Malawi with Anne Ferguson in *African Rural
and Urban Studies*. In press.

Monograph assessing the social, ecological and economic impacts of the Mid-Zambezi
Rural Development Project

A book on Land, Water and Human Rights in Southern Africa to be co-authored with
Anne Hellum

Reports:

Rural Development in the Gambia River Basin. Final Report of the Socioeconomic Team
for the Gambia River Basin Studies Project of the University of Michigan, Center for
Research on Economic Development. Ann Arbor. September 1985. (330 pp.)

Evaluation of the Mixed Farming and Natural Resources Project, The Gambia. March
1986.

River Basin Development in West Africa: Dilemmas for Planners and Peasants in The
Gambia River Basin Discussion paper No. 117 from the Center for Research on Economic
Development, The University of Michigan, February 1987.

The Educational Crisis in South Africa and Namibia: Implications for Donors (with
David Gordon). March 1987. African Studies Center, Michigan State University

Reflections on Research Issues and Strategies for a Long-Term Study of Common
Property and Natural Resource Management with Particular Emphasis upon the Zambezi
River Basin. Center for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe.
Working Paper. July 1987.

The Changing Nature of Third World Poverty in the 1990s: A Policy Focus. May 1988.
Center for Advanced Study in International Development, Michigan State University.

Democracy, Self-Determination and Processes of Empowerment in Sub-Saharan Africa published in the Packet for World Food Day, 1988.

Preliminary Observations on Fish and Fishing in Malawi (with Anne Ferguson. African Studies Center, Michigan State University. African Studies Center, 1989.

The Unsettling of the Zambezi Valley: An examination of the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project. Centre for Applied Social Sciences Working Paper. September 1990.

The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi (with Anne Ferguson) in *Who Pays the Price? Examining the Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis. A Society for Applied Anthropology Report on Human Rights and the Environment*. June 1993.

Changing Land-Use in the Eastern Zambezi Valley: Socio-Economic Considerations A 106 page Report submitted to the World Wide Fund for Nature - Zimbabwe and the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe. October 1995.

Preliminary Reflections on a Comparative Study of the Mazowe and Mupfure Pilot Catchments in the Context of Zimbabwe=s New Water Act Report for CASS September 1997.

Toward Reforming The Institutional and Legal Basis of the Water Sector in Zimbabwe: Current Weaknesses, Recent Initiatives and Their Operational Problems edited with Calvin Nhira. CASS Occasional Paper: Harare, Zimbabwe, 1997.

Brief Reflections on Water Law, Water Rights Water Discourse and the Zambezi Valley in *Toward Reforming The Institutional and Legal Basis of the Water Sector in Zimbabwe: Current Weaknesses, Recent Initiatives and Their Operational Problems* edited with Calvin Nhira. CASS Occasional Paper: Harare, Zimbabwe, 1997.

Post-Script for *Toward Reforming The Institutional and Legal Basis of the Water Sector in Zimbabwe: Current Weaknesses, Recent Initiatives and Their Operational Problems* edited with Calvin Nhira. CASS Occasional Paper: Harare, Zimbabwe, 1997.

Democratizing the Environment: Land and Water Reform in Southern Africa at the End of the Millennium. Working Paper the Center for Development and the Environment, University of Oslo, 1999.

Decentralization, Devolution and Development: Reflections on the Water Reform Process in Zimbabwe co-authored by Anne Ferguson and Francis Gonesse. CASS, August 2000.

Water Reform Policies: The Zimbabwe Experience with Francis Gonesse

Claudious Chikozho, Jim Latham and Everisto Mapedza, Report to BASIS I available on the BASIS Website, University of Wisconsin. January 2002.

Promoting Equitable Access to Water Resources with Anne Ferguson and Pauline Peters. BASIS BRIEF, Number 9 February 2002. Madison, WI.

Committees: (major past and present university assignments)

Chair, Graduate Admissions Committee, Anthropology, Chair, Curriculum Committee, Anthropology Department; Curriculum Committee, African Studies Center; Curriculum Committee, College of Social Science; Chairman, Advisory Committee, Anthropology Department; Faculty Advisor, Undergraduate Anthropology Club; Faculty Advisor, African Famine Relief Committee; Publications Committee, African Studies Center; Southern Africa Policy Committee, African Studies Center; Advisory Committee, African Studies Center; Faculty Council (University governance, elected); Academic Council (University governance, elected); Chair, Advisory Committee, Center for Advanced Study in International Development. University Advisory and Consultative Committee for International Studies and Projects.

Societies:

African Studies Association
American Anthropological Association
Society for Applied Anthropology
Current Anthropology, Associate
American Ethnological Society
Canadian Association of African Studies
International Association for the Study of Common Property
Association of Concerned Africanist Scholars

Papers:

Whose Commons? Fishermen, Developmentalists and Conservationists on Lake Malawi (with Anne Ferguson and Richard Mkandawire) for the *First Annual Meeting of the International Association for the Study of Common Property Meetings: Designing Sustainability on the Commons*, Duke University, September 1990.

The Unsettling of the Zambezi Valley: An examination of the Mid-Zambezi Rural Development Project Paper prepared for the Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, New Orleans, November 1990.

Mismanaging the Commons: Development Strategies and the Future of Lake Malawi (with Anne Ferguson). 20th Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of African Studies. Toronto, Canada, May 1991.

Recreating Common Property Management: Government Projects and Land-Use Policy in the Mid-Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe. Paper prepared for the Second Annual Meeting of the International Association for Common Property Management, Winnipeg, Manitoba. September 1991.

The New Development Rhetoric and Lake Malawi: Another Fish Story? with Anne Ferguson. Paper presented at the Culture and Agriculture Panel *Harvesting the Waters*, American Anthropological Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, IL. November, 1991.

Conservation, Agriculture and Natural Resource Management and the Dilemmas of Land-Use Planning in the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe. Paper presented at the Social Science Research Council and Council for the Development of Economic and Social Research in *Africa Workshop on Resource Conservation and Ecological Vulnerability*, Dakar, Senegal. January 1992.

Sustainability and Diversity in Planned Change: A Case Study from the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe. Paper presented at the Diversity in Food, Agriculture, Nutrition and Environment Conference, Michigan State University, June, 1992.

State Property Regimes and Common Property Regimes: Strengthening the State. Paper presented for the Third Annual Meeting of the International Association for the Study of Common Property, Washington, D.C. September 1992

Environment and Development: A View from the Zambezi Valley. Paper presented for the Centre for Applied Social Sciences and WWF Seminar, University of Zimbabwe, November 1992.

How Green Was My Valley? Ecology and Development in the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe. Paper prepared for the session *People, Parks, Crops and Animals in Southern Africa: Environment and Development in a Contested Terrain* at the 91st Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, November 1992.

Human Rights, Environment and Development: The Dispossession of Fishing Communities on Lake Malawi (with Anne Ferguson). Paper prepared for the session *Human Rights and the Environment* at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Applied Anthropology, San Antonio, Texas, March 1993.

The Science and Politics of Crisis: A Re-analysis of the Collapse of a Fishery in Malawi (with Anne Ferguson). Paper prepared for the American Fisheries' Society Annual Meeting, Portland, Oregon. August 1993.

The Political Ecology of a Fishery Crisis in Malawi with Anne Ferguson Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, Boston, December 1993

Environmental NGOS and the State: The Ideology and Praxis of African Nature and Development Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 1993

Socioeconomic Diversity among Lake Malawi's Small-Scale Fishers: Implications for Biological Diversity and Fisheries Management with Anne Ferguson and Richard Mkandawire, American Association for the Advancement of Science, San Francisco, January 1994

Democracy and Development in Zimbabwe: A Sustainable Contradiction? Bill Derman and James Murombedzi, University of Zimbabwe. Paper prepared for the *37th Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association*; Toronto, November 1994.

Unsettling Ethnography: Conducting Fieldwork in a National Development Project in the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe. December 1994. Paper prepared for the 93rd Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia at the Invited Session *Interrogating Anthropology's Disciplinary Practice: Ethnography in the Present*

Democracy, Development and Human Rights in Zimbabwe: A Contradictory Terrain Bill Derman and James Murombedzi. December 1994. Paper prepared for the *93rd Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association*, Atlanta, Georgia

Land-use Changes in the Eastern Zambezi Valley: Historical and Contemporary Perspective, July 1995 UZ sponsored by World Wide Fund For Nature, Harare and the Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe

The Politics of Knowledge in Development: Interfaces among Development Practitioners, Scientists, Fishers and Farmers in Southern Africa co-authored by Anne Ferguson presented October 28, 1995 at the *Development Encounter Workshop* sponsored by the Harvard Institute for International Development and the Social Science Research Council

Diversity, Differentiation and Development on Lake Malawi co-authored by Anne Ferguson presented at the 94th Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 15-19, 1995.

Structure and Contingency: Science and Fishers in The New Global Environmental Facilities Project on Lake Malawi co-authored by Anne Ferguson presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Baltimore, Maryland, March 28-31, 1996.

Balancing the Waters: Hydropolitics and Development in Zimbabwe paper presented 1996 at the AAA Executive Program Committee Invited Session *Development as Ideology*

and Practice: Africanist (Retro)Spectives for the 95th Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, November 1996.

Identity and Rice: Development and Ethnicity in Ranomafana, Madagascar with Janice Harper. Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, San Francisco California November, 1996.

Water, Life and the Politics of Scarcity with Anne Ferguson. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Seattle, Washington, March 1997.

Water Rights, Human Rights and the Environment: Rethinking Water Law in Southern Africa with Calvin Nhira. Paper prepared for the 96th Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 1997.

One Dimensional Reality? War, Violence, Reconciliation and Contemporary Africa paper prepared for *Imagining War and Imagining Peace in Africa: Anthropological Perspectives* Invited Session of the Association for Africanist Anthropology with Marc Sommers for the 96th Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Washington D.C., November 1997

Against the Flow: Activism and Advocacy in the Reform of Zimbabwe=s Water Sector. (Co-authored by Anne Ferguson). Paper presented at the Society for Applied Anthropology Annual Meetings, San Juan, Puerto Rico. April 1998.

Democratizing the Environment? The Water Reform Process in Zimbabwe paper presented at *Rethinking Water Resources in the Ea of Neoliberal Political and Economic Hegemony*. Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. African Studies Association 41st Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, October 29-November 1, 1998.

Democratizing the Environment? The Water Reform Process in Zimbabwe paper presented at *Rethinking Water Resources in the Ea of Neoliberal Political and Economic Hegemony*. Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American Anthropological Association 97th Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, December 2-6, 1998.

Representing the Environment: Emerging Dialogues in the Southern African Water Reform Process. Co-authored with Anne Ferguson. Paper presented at the Society for Applied Anthropology Meetings, Tucson, Arizona, April 1999.

Water Rights vs. Right to Water: Reflections on Zimbabwe=s Water Reforms from a Human Rights Perspective. Co-authored with Anne Ferguson. Paper Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, Nov. 17-22, 1999.

Democratizing the Environment: Land and Water Reform in Southern Africa at the End of the Millennium which was presented at an international conference entitled *African Development at the End of the Millennium* in Honor of Gwendolyn Carter at the Five Colleges in Massachusetts, September 1999.

Land Reform and Human Rights in Contemporary Zimbabwe: Balancing Individual and Social Justice Through an Integrated Human Rights Framework, 2000, (co-authored by Anne Hellum). Paper Prepared for the African Studies Association Annual Meeting, Nashville, Tennessee.

The Value of Water: Political Ecology and Water Reform in Southern Africa (co-authored by Anne Ferguson), 2000. Paper Prepared for the Panel on *Political Ecology* for the Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, November.

Water Unites Us: Water Divides Us: Race and Water in Contemporary Zimbabwe 2001. Paper Prepared for the American Ethnological Society and Canadian Anthropology Society Joint Meetings, May 3-6, 2001, Montreal for the Panel: *The Ethics of Ethnography in the Racialized Postcolony: Choosing and Changing Sides in Zimbabwe* organized by Eric Worby and Blair Rutherford

Neither Tragedy nor Enclosure: Reflections on Water Management in the Communal Lands of Zimbabwe co-authored by Anne Hellum, Paper prepared for the Seminar *Formalisation and Informalisation of Land and Water Rights in Africa* Seminar organised by the ACustom and Conflict in Land and Water Management in Africa, Skodsborg Kurhotel, Skodsborg, Denmark. September 6-7, 2001

Land Reform and Human Rights in Contemporary Zimbabwe: Balancing Individual and Social Justice Through an Integrated Human Rights Framework greatly revised version of paper presented earlier co-authored by Anne Hellum Paper Prepared for *Land Reform and Conflict Management in Southern Africa* United States Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C. October 22, 2001 organized by Bill Kinsey.

Power, Race and Water: Decentralization and the Land Crisis in Southern Africa. Paper prepared for American Anthropological Association 100th Annual Meetings, Washington D.C., November 28-December 2, 2001 for the Panel *Decentralization and New Environmental Institutions: Contingency, Uncertainty and New Paradigms of Knowledge* Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson.

Cultures of Development: Committees, Workshops and Indigenous Knowledges Paper prepared for May 10-11, Conference on *Oral Heritage and Indigenous Knowledge* at the University of Indiana.

Decentralizing Rights to Water?; Water Reforms, Informalization and Customary Rights in Southern Africa coauthored by Anne Hellum for the Panel *Creating or Losing Common*

Property? Decentralizing Rights to Land and Water in Malawi, Zimbabwe and the US
Panel for the International Association for The Study of Common Property 9th Biennial
Conference, June 2002, Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe.

Policy Making, People and Power: Water Reform in Southern Africa co-authored by
Anne Ferguson. Paper prepared for the American Anthropological Association
conference on *Anthropology and Public Policy* University of Georgia, September 2002.

The Incredible Heaviness of Water: Water Policy and Water Reform in the new
Millennium in Southern Africa School of American Research, October 8 & 9 2002 for
Globalization, Water and Health: Resource Management in Times of Scarcity organized
by Linda and Scott Whiteford

International, National And Local Law In The Intersection Of Water And Land Reform
co-authored by Anne Hellum Paper Prepared For The Conference *Mobile People, Mobile
Law*, 7th-9th November, 2002 At The Max Planck Institute For Social Anthropology, Halle,
Germany.

Reflections on Human Rights, The Environment and Natural Resource Management in
Southern Africa for *The Human Rights Based Development Approach: From Norms to
Practice* Joint Workshop for invited participants initiated by the Centre for Development
and the Environment and the Institute of Public and International Law and Institute of
Human Rights, University of Oslo 4-5 November 2002

From Local Practice to Human Rights: Local Water Management Practices in Mhondoro
Communal Land in Zimbabwe co-authored by Anne Hellum for *The Human Rights Based
Development Approach: From Norms to Practice* Joint Workshop for invited participants
initiated by the Centre for Development and the Environment and the Institute of Public
and International Law and Institute of Human Rights, University of Oslo 4-5 November
2002

Development Encounters: Decentralization, Violence and Water Reform in Zimbabwe
paper presented at *Speaking Anthropology to Power: Policy Encounters in International
Agricultural and Environmental Research*, Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American
Anthropological Association 101st Annual Meetings, November 2002, New Orleans, La.

The Incredible Heaviness of Water: Water Policy and Water Reform in the new
Millennium in Southern Africa Paper prepared for the Plenary Session *Globalization,
Water and Health: Resource Management in Times of Scarcity* at the Annual Meetings of
the Society for Applied Anthropology, Portland, Oregon March 20-23 2003

Water Reform: Its Multiple Interfaces with Land Reform and Resettlement co-authored
by Francis Gonese Paper prepared for the Symposium *Delivering Land and Securing
Livelihood: Post-Independence Land Reform and Resettlement in Zimbabwe, Nyanga, 24-
26 March 2003*

Re-Negotiating Water And Land Rights In Zimbabwe: Some Reflections On Legal Pluralism, Identity And Power co-authored by Anne Hellum paper prepared for the conference *Remaking Law in Africa: Transnationalism, Persons and Rights* at The African Studies Center, University of Edinburgh, May 21 and 22, 2003

The Land is the Economy and the Economy is Land: Reassessing Zimbabwe's Land Reform, African Studies Center, Leiden, July 24, 2003.

Water as a Human Right: Southern African Perspectives Paper presented at the Panel on Water Issues in Contemporary Africa at the African Studies Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA October 30-November 2 2003. Class Matters: A Southern African Reading Paper prepared for the American Anthropological Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, IL November 19-23, 2003 for the Invited Panel on CLASS presented on November 22, 2003.

Observations on Zimbabwe's Water Reform Program in the Shadow of Land Reform presented at the International Water Management Institute, Pretoria, February 2004

Intersections of Human Rights and Customs: A Livelihood Perspective on Water Laws (co-authored by Anne Hellum and Pinnie Sithole) presented at the *International Workshop on African Water Laws: Plural Legislative Frameworks for Rural Water Management in Africa*, 26-28 January 2005, Gauteng, South Africa

Zimbabwe's Land Reforms, 1980-2004: What Lessons are There? Paper presented at the *Namaqualand Colloquium: Towards Sustainable Land Use in Namaqualand*, Springbok South Africa, 24-26 May 2005.

Intersections of Human Rights and Customs: A Livelihood Perspective on Water Laws (co-authored by Anne Hellum and Pinnie Sithole) presented at the Norwegian Association for Development Research, Norwegian University of the Life Sciences, Aas, 20-21 June, 2005.

"Zimbabweans had, through the agrarian reform programme, found joy because their greatest heritage land had been returned to them" Re-examining Zimbabwe's Contemporary History Through the Lens of Land Reform for the Session Human Rights Discourses in Africa: Changing Debates, Dilemmas and Opportunities, the Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association Meetings, Washington D.C. November 30-December 4, 2005

After Zimbabwe's Fast Track Land Reform: Preliminary Observations on the Near Future of Zimbabwe's Efforts to Resist Globalization presented at *The Frontier of Land Issues: Social Embeddedness of Rights and Public Policy*. Colloque International, 17, 18, 19 mai 2006, Montpellier, France

Strategic Questions for Claimant Communities, Government and Strategic Partners: Challenges

and Pitfalls in South Africa's New Model of Land Restitution co-authored by Edward Lahiff and Espen Sjaastad prepared for *Land, Memory, Reconstruction and Justice: Perspectives on Land Restitution in South Africa*, Houw Houk, South Africa, September 11-13, 2006

Land Restitution in South Africa: the Ambiguities of Devolution in Limpopo Province
Anne Hellum and Bill Derman Paper Prepared for the Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology Conference on *Law and Governance* Halle November 9-11 2006

Water, Land and Race: Farmers, Communities and Strategic Partners in the Luvuvhu Catchment, South Africa paper prepared for the Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, November 16-18th, 2006, San Francisco, California at the session *Rural Producers and Rural Livelihoods in the New South Africa: Limpopo Province* chaired by Blair Rutherford.

Conferences or Sessions Organized:

Human Rights Discourses in Africa: Changing Debates, Dilemmas and Opportunities

Co-Organized with Ellen Foley, University of Pennsylvania. Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 30-December 4, 2005.

Property Rights to Land and Natural Resources: Institutions, Politics and Culture, An International Seminar at the Center for International Environment and Development Studies (Noragric), Agricultural University of Norway, Aas, Norway. Co-organizer with Profs. Tor Arve Benjaminsen and Espen Sjaastad, June 2004.

Speaking Anthropology to Power: Policy Encounters in International Agricultural and Environmental Research, Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American Anthropological Association 101st Annual Meetings, November 2002, New Orleans, La.

Land, water and natural resources management: International, national and local perspectives in the intersection of law and social science workshop co-organized by Anne Hellum for the Center for Development and the Environment, University of Oslo and the Department of Public and International Law, University of Oslo, May 15, 2002.

Decentralization and New Environmental Institutions: Contingency, Uncertainty and New Paradigms of Knowledge Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American Anthropological Association 100th Annual Meetings, Washington D.C., November 28-December 2, 2001.

Rethinking Water Resources in the Era of Neoliberal Political and Economic Hegemony. Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. American Anthropological Association 97th Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, December 2-6, 1998.

Rethinking Water Resources in the Era of Neoliberal Political and Economic Hegemony. Co-Organizer Anne Ferguson. African Studies Association 41st Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, October 29-November 1 1998.

Imagining War and Imagining Peace in Africa: Anthropological Perspectives
Invited Session of the Association for Africanist Anthropology with Marc Sommers for
the 96th Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Washington D.C.,
November 1997

American Anthropological Association Executive Program Committee Invited Session
Development as Ideology and Practice: Africanist (Retro)Spectives for the 95th Annual
Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, November 1996
with Anne Ferguson

Political Violence and Genocide in Sub-Saharan Africa organized session at the 94th
Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C.
November 15-18, 1995.

Human Rights and Democratization in Southern Africa: Grassroots Perspectives. Co-
organized with Anne Ferguson, organized session at the 93 Annual Meetings of the
American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, GA, November 30-December 4, 1994.

Democratization in Southern Africa: Grassroots Perspectives. Double Session. Co-
organized with Anne Ferguson, organized session at the 37 Annual Meetings of the
African Studies Association. Toronto, Canada, November 3-6, 1994.

Co-Organizer of *The Political Ecology Workshop*, April 15-17, 1994 held at the Kellogg
Center, MSU.

American Association for the Advancement of Science with David Wiley, February
1994, *Africa's Fragile Lakes: An Assessment of Social and Environmental Changes* (a
double session)

Workshop at Michigan State University on the Lakes of East Africa with Professors
Ferguson, Harris, Wiley. It was an international meeting although held at Michigan State
University - titled *Managing the Ecology of Lakes Malawi and Victoria* conducted by the
four co-principal investigators of the Project on the Lakes of East Africa (Derman,
Ferguson, Harris, Wiley), February 1994

African Studies Association Panel entitled *Balancing Ecology and Development on Lakes
Victoria and Malawi* with Anne Ferguson, November 1993

*People, Parks, Crops and Animals in Southern Africa: Environment and Development in a
Contested Terrain* Session Organized (with Hitchcock) for the 91st Annual Meeting of
the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, November 1992.

The Changing Nature of Poverty in the Third World. Michigan State University. East
Lansing, March 1988

United States Initiatives for the Education and Training of South Africans and Namibians.
East Lansing (with Profs. Gordon, Hamilton and Wiley), November 1986.

Development, Bureaucracy and Social Analysis (with Scott Whiteford). Society for Applied Anthropology Annual Meeting, Reno, March 1986.

Changing Donor Strategies in the 1980s: A View from the Middle African Studies Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, November 1985.

Social Impact Analysis and Development, International Conference, Michigan State University (with Scott Whiteford), May 1981

Courses Taught:

Undergraduate Courses:

Introduction to Anthropology

Introduction to Social and Cultural Analysis

Integrative Studies - Introduction to the Social Sciences of Africa

Integrative Studies - Social Differentiation and Inequality

Introduction to the Peoples of Africa

Ethnicity and Nation Building

Peasant Societies and Social Change in the Developing World

Cross-Cultural Relations

Social Evolution

Structures of Underdevelopment

Center for Advanced Study of International Development, Sociology and Anthropology -

Capstone Course on International Development

Mixed Courses - Undergraduate and Graduate

West Africa

Central Africa

Southern Africa

Seminar on Peasants and Revolution

Environmental History and Culture

Economic Anthropology

Social and Environmental Change in Sub-Saharan Africa

Graduate Courses:

Culture, Resources and Power

Cultural Ecology

Seminar on Systems of Food Production

Dimensions of Culture

History of Anthropological Theory

Seminar on Economic Anthropology

Marxism and Anthropology

Social Impact Analysis and International Development

Ethnographic Analysis

Theories of Social Change
Agrarian Systems and Social Transformation

References:

Will be supplied upon request.